

Siroi -English dictionary

English - Siroi dictionary

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a

a

A - a

- a** *exclamation.* expresses disgust or disapproval. **ne mbula a!** stop doing that!
- aba** *Ant:* **mambo, maib.** *n.* older sibling of the same sex.
- abo** *Syn:* **kitek.** *Ant:* **urfu.** *Variant:* **abonu.** *adjective.* new, awake, alive. **wande abonu** a new house **nu abo minit** it's alive
- abo** *n.* life. **nu abo ḥak minit** he is alive
- abo abo** a long time ago, in the beginning.
- abongam** *intransitive verb.* wake up, rise from the dead.
- adu** *n.* coconut-palm. **adu kok** 'trip kokanas' **adu kule** coconut-milk, young coconut used for drinking **adu kuma** old, dry coconut **adu kupar** coconut leaf **adu ḥair** coconut-milk not used for drinking **adu rub** dry part of coconut used to light a fire **adu tagrau**
- a-e** *exclamation.* expresses surprise or bewilderment.
- afu** *Ref:* afu-afu *adverb.* a few, some, several. **afu ndametiŋ ḥak, afu ndametiŋ kugatok** some have money, some don't
- agaj** *n.* thing, object. **agaj ande** something **agaj ndende ḥakmba** everything
- age** *n.* dog.
- age-agekam** *Variant: basic form:age.* *intransitive verb.* commit adultery, fornication.
- age-agekate pino** prostitute, whore
- ago** *n.* point, sting, tip, thorn.
- agok** *Ant:* **daduk.** *adjective.* sharp. **bagi agoknu** a sharp bush-knife
- ai** *exclamation.* look, watch. **ai ambe** look up there! **ai si** look over there! **ai te** watch this!
- ail** *n.* tree, timber.
- ail anje** *n.* tree trunk.
- ail bagar** *n.* tree trunk.
- ail ḥgaro** *n.* bark of a tree, kind of fish.
- ail sigri** *n.* twig.
- ail sumbail** *n.* root of a tree.
- ail sumbi** *n.*
- ail tiŋ** *n.* seed of a tree.
- ail waŋ** *Variant: basic form:waŋ.* *n.* large canoe.
- ail waŋe** *n.* leaf of a tree.
- ailfu** *adverb.* recently, the other day.
- ailsu** *Variant: basic form:ail isu.* *n.* round timber.
- ainel pasi** *n.* brow. **nu ainel pasi kume ḥgur-ḥgurkina** he had a scowl on his face
- ainelkam** *intransitive verb.* raise the eye-brow (in agreement with the speaker).
- ait** *Variant: ki ait.* *n.* day, time, period. **ait te mbolŋe** on this day, in this time
- ake** *Variant: ake sinaj.* *adverb.* purposeless, without. **nu ake sinaj tange minna** he was just wasting his time there **nu ake kina** he went without (money, shoes, etc. depending on context)
- ake agaj** *adjective, noun.* something without value.
- ake sinaj** *Variant: basic form:ake.* *adverb.* idle, in vain, for no reason. **nu ake sinaj kina** he went in vain
- alo** *n.* fruit, flesh of fruit, result. **buk te tuku alonu** the text of this book **sine piro te tuku alonu kangeramŋig** we'll see the results of this work
- allowam** *intransitive verb.* bear fruit.
- am** *n.* eye.
- am gabat** *Variant: basic form:am.* *n.* centre of a place.
- am kikoj tiŋgam** *Variant: basic form:am.* *intransitive verb.* be jealous.
- am kule** *n.* tear.
- am kulil** *n.* iris.
- am mbawe** *n.* eye-lid.
- am zizin** *n.* eye-lash.
- ambe** *Ant:* **nzi.** *Variant: ambem.* *preposition.* above, up.
- ambokok** *Syn:* **urfu.** *Ant:* **kitek.** *Variant:* **ambokok.** *adjective.* ancient, very old. **wande ambokok** an ancient house
- ambonga** *adverb.* at first, in the past.
- amboŋgam** *intransitive verb.* be (come, go) first. **nu amboŋgina** he was the first to go
- ame** *Ref:* ame ame *interrogative pronoun.* what, which. **ame agaj** what kind of thing
- ame ame** *adverb.* whatever.
- amfe** *n.* kind of fish.
- amo** *n.* breast, milk.
- amtingga** *adverb.* silently, quietly, secretly.
- ananas** *n.* pine-apple. possibly introduced by Mikloucho Maklai, the Russian explorer in the 1870's. *From:* German or Russian.
- ande** *Syn:* **inum.** *indefinite article.* a, one, another. **ande kaukauk ande dabuk-dabuk** one is white and the other is black
- ani** *interrogative pronoun.* where. **ne ani kinit** where are you going
- anga** *n.* grass, weeds.
- angam** *Variant: basic form:ŋgam.* *transitive*

- verb.* open mouth.
ange Variant: **ail ange**. *n.* trunk (of a tree).
apasin *n.* citrus fruit, orange. *From:* German.
ar ar a pair.
aram *intransitive verb.* two. **ye nyam arit** I ate twice
arma Variant: **basic form:aram.** *numeral.* two.
arnu Variant: **basic form:aram.** *numeral.* second.
arjen Variant: **basic form:aram.** *numeral.* both.

- asitibud** *n.* great-great-great grandparent, ancestor.
aspile *temp.* day-after-tomorrow.
ata *exclamation.* expresses reinforcement. **ata, nu kumuŋ kuga** see, he can't do it!
au yes. **au a!** oh, yes!
awau *n.* large couscous.
ayaŋ *n.* tapioca.

B - b

- bab** *n.* uncle, younger brother of father.
babowam *transitive verb.* carry on the head. also used for carrying a child on the shoulder.
babu *n.* salt. made by burning pieces of wood that have been in the sea for a long time.
bada *adjective.* difficult, hard. **ta bada kuga** that's not hard to do!
bafuwam *intransitive verb.* about to, at the point.
bagailam *transitive verb.* embrace, hug.
bagat *n.* wild yam.
bagi Variant: **bazi.** *n.* knife. **bagi fat** pocket knife
kame bagi sword **bagi kem** kind of bamboo
bagi sungo large bush-knife
bagli, ḡgarosu *adjective.* speckled.
baibai *n.* tent, shelter, garden-house.
bailkam *intransitive verb.* four. **bailkamba** four
bailkanu fourth **bailkajen** each of the four
nu ye katyam bailkina he beat me four times
baingam *transitive verb.* remove.
bak *adjective.* empty. **ma baknu** an empty place
balewam *object-oriented verb.* kill. **nu nane bale farningina** he massacred them
balol *n.* kind of banana.
banyu *n.* kind of vine.
bareb *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
bareŋgam *object-oriented verb.* sow. **tango ande nu agaŋ tumunu bareŋningam piro mbol kina** a man went to the garden to sow seed
bari-baringam Variant: **biri-baringam.** *intransitive verb.* roll.
baringam *intransitive verb.* fall.
basek Ant: **kikonj.** *adjective.* sour.
baseu *adjective.* dark colored fur of animal.
baslenj *adjective.* smooth, slippery.
baslenjam *intransitive verb.* become smooth, become slippery.
batenj *adverb.* partly.
baufkam *transitive verb.* bow down. **nu dagol tidronja baufkina** he bowed down to the ground

- bidu** *n.* mist, fog.
bigam *transitive verb.* hold. used with plural objects.
bigua *n.* kind of snake.
bilu *n.* kind of bamboo.
biluwag *n.* kind of banana.
bij *n.* mountain-range.
bis-bisam *intransitive verb.* **bis-bisamba** prona
bisu Ant: **para.** *adjective.* wet.
bisukam Ant: **parakam.** *intransitive verb.* become wet.
bisuwam *transitive verb.* make wet.
bitekŋgam *transitive verb.* explain, interpret (dreams).
biyam *transitive verb.* hold. **biye dewam** seize **biye kusrewam** let go **biye mbil-mbilam** steer **biye ndijam** cling to **biye tiwam** seize, arrest, catch a thief used with singular objects.
biye see: biyam.
biziraj *n.* kind of shrimp.
bizuzur *n.* small kind of bat.
bot *n.* flower.
brainj Ref: braiÅ-
braiÅ- Syn: **pitik, pateŋ.** Ant: **ŋguail-ŋguail, gitmba.** *adjective.* quickly, fast.
brok *n.* hole, opening. **mbuŋ brok** a cave in the reef **ndame brok** cave
brokam *intransitive verb.* get a hole.
browam Ref: bro-browam *transitive verb.* drill or make holes into something.
brukam Ref: bru-brukam *transitive verb.*
bubnaŋ *n.* small catfish.
bubre *n.* wind, breath. **bubre karag** wind from the east **bubre tam tuku magot** camping place
bubre malanja Variant: **basic form:bubre, malanga.** *n.* window.
bubre pasa Variant: **basic form:bubre, pasa.** *n.* false promise, meaningless talk.
bubre tango Variant: **basic form:bubre.** *n.* a sorceror.

bubre-bubrekan Variant: **bubre**.
intransitive verb. talk in a very fast way.

buk *n.* boil.

buk Variant: **buka**. *adverb.* already, before, long ago. **maŋau ta o buk prona** that happened a long time ago **ye buk sanit** I already told you!
o bukok ancient

bukla *Syn:* **guwa ŋayo**. *n.* demon, evil spirit. **tango ta bukla jak** that man is demon-possessed

bukŋgam transitive verb. throw, throw away. used with singular objects only.

bulam *Ref:* bul-bulam intransitive verb. bubble up.
kule bul-bulmba prona the water bubbled up (from out of the ground)

buloi *n.* a kind of vegetable.

bulok *Ant:* **piti**. *adjective.* light in weight, easy to understand.

bulu *n.* light, torch, lamp, etc.

bulungam intransitive verb. shine, burning of a candle or a lamp.

buluwam transitive verb. light a lamp.

buŋgam intransitive verb. fly.

burig *n.* kind of fish.

burkam transitive verb. read, count.

burkinj *n.* centipede.

buskam transitive verb. carry on the back.

but *Syn:* **ndum-ndum**. *n.* (walking) stick.

buto *Syn:* **fando**. *Ant:* **para**. *adjective.* deep.

buto *n.* depth.

butokam *Syn:* **ululuwam**. *Ant:* **faitkam**.
intransitive verb. sink.

butuk *Ant:* **isu prowanu**. *adjective.* fat, thick.

butuŋgam transitive verb. setting of sun. **ki butungate kumam** the west

buwam, mane transitive verb. lie.

buzikam intransitive verb. cover and hide.
tub-tubŋge buzikina covered by dust (so it couldn't be seen)

D - d

dabil isu *n.* cheekbone.

dabro, kino *Syn:* **kakonj**. *adjective.* baby.

dabuk *Ref:* dabuk-dabuk *adjective.* black.

dadu *n.* tail.

daduk *Ant:* **agok**. *adjective.* blunt.

daduwam intransitive verb. to become blunt.

dagol pasi *n.* knee.

dair *n.* friend.

dalma *n.* wild coconut.

damar *n.* couscous.

dana *n.* kind of taro.

dangam (in)transitive verb. -- cover, smear.

den *adjective.* not enough, short of.

denam transitive verb. lack.

deŋjam transitive verb. chop in wood. **deŋ puram** cease, stop, finish

deŋ-deŋgam intransitive verb. pick at. **kualegaŋ deŋ-deŋgate** the fish are trying the bait **teg agaŋ ta deŋ-deŋga minna** the hen was picking at that thing

deŋgam *Ref:* de-deŋgam intransitive verb. stick to.

depolkam transitive verb. spread out on back of

animal.

didikam *Ant:* **mbitiwam**. transitive verb. pull.

dido *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

dig *n.* caterpillar.

digil *n.* earth-worm.

dikŋgam transitive verb. build a fire, stop, finish, end. **wam kube ta mbolŋe dikŋgina** that is where the story ends

dinjam transitive verb. cover up a hole.

dinqam intransitive verb. stick in the hair.

dir Variant: **dir pasa**. *n.* prophecy.

diram intransitive verb. shove, move closer. **nu dirmba ilna** he came closer

diram, pa transitive verb. stirr up (a fire).

dirkam intransitive verb. move up, move closer.

dubiwam transitive verb. follow.

dul *n.* vein.

dumi *n.* kind of couscous.

duŋje *n.* bush, forest, jungle. a place without people.

duŋekok *Ant:* **tumbraŋok, ŋguikok**. *adjective.* wild, undomesticated.

duwam transitive verb. beat with a stone (nuts).

E - e

e questionmarker.

ensel Variant: **enel**. *n.* angel. *From:* English, German.

erok *n.* kind of yam.

ese exclamation. expresses appreciation or agreement.

F - f

fafoi *n.* a fruit.

fag *Ref:* fag-fag *Ant:* **kuen**. *adjective.* short.

fage *n.* a leaf, eaten with betelnut.

fage muli *n.* kind of vine.

faiŋgel *n.* wild betel-nut.

faitkam *Ant:* **ululuwam**, **buto**. *intransitive verb.* float.

fambe *n.* owl.

fambo *adverb.* scraps, few, crumbs. **fulbul** *fambonu* grain of sand

fando *Syn:* **buto**. *Ant:* **para**. *adjective.* deep, open sea.

faram *transitive verb.* spread. **bale faram** massacre

fare-fare *adjective.* carelessly, roughly. **fare-fare manau** adultery **fare-fare pino** adulterous woman

far-far *n.* kind of fish.

fat *Ant:* **sungokanu**. *adjective.* small, little, tiny.

fe *n.* taipan snake.

fel *n.* upper leg, thigh.

felam *transitive verb.* make mounds. **pa felam** put firewood around the cooking-pots

femban *n.* kind of snake.

fetkam *Ref:* fet-fetkam *intransitive verb.* tear, break. breaking of glass, earthen pots, etc.

filam *transitive verb.* roll (cigarettes).

firam *object oriented verb.*

fir-fir *n.* particles, small pieces.

fir-firkam *intransitive verb.* turn into small pieces.

firkam, kagli *Ref:* fir-firkam *transitive verb.* be furious.

fitkam *intransitive verb.* blow to stirr up a fire, play the flute.

fonde *n.* fence.

fonfong *adjective.* little, small, tiny. **fon-fonmba!!!**

used with plural objects.

fro-fro *n.* lungs.

froŋkam *transitive verb.* mash (bananas).

fu *Variant:* **wande fu**. *n.* roof, top.

fudbot *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

fudiŋ *adjective.* little, small, tiny. used with singular objects.

fudu *n.* sound, noise. used for things.

fudukam *intransitive verb.* creak, sound, make noise.

fufuwam *transitive verb.* blow on food or sores.

fuguwam *Ant:* **kumunj**. *Variant:* **suguwam**. *intransitive verb.* be unable.

fuk *Variant:* **suk**.

fulbul *n.* sand.

ful-fulam *intransitive verb.* scrape.

ful-fulam, tui *Syn:* **parsigam**. *transitive verb.* shoot an arrow.

fulilkam *intransitive verb.* swell up.

fulkam *transitive verb.* pull weeds.

fulu-fulu *n.* tender spots on the sides of the abdomen.

fuluknyam *transitive verb.* fill up.

fumam *intransitive verb.* overhead, top of. **umaj fummba kinig** the birds flies over us

fumbe *n.* nose.

fumbili *n.* moustache.

funga *Variant:* **funga tugu**. *n.* cheek.

fungul *n.* belly, abdomen, stomach. **fungulok** pregnant, eÅ^{pecting} **fungul tambim** make pregnant (within marriage) **fungul seram** make pregnant (out of marriage)

furir *Ant:* **mafe**. *n.* night. **ma furir** the dark(ness)

furiram *intransitive verb.* become dark.

furiram *n.* afternoon, evening.

fuwam *transitive verb.* blow to extinguish a fire.

G - g

gaban *n.* kind of bamboo.

gabat *n.* head, headman. **kuyar gabatnu** dot on letter **gabat lape** hat **gabat murko** skull **gabat ngaro** hat **pasa gabat** accusation **pasa gabatnu** title, heading **gabat sungo** king, president **gabat tango** headman, leader **gabat tatu** pillow **gabat wane** hair

gabin *n.* kind of yam.

gabub *n.* trigger-fish.

gag tugu *n.* molar.

gagam *intransitive verb.* be alarmed, afraid to act.

gageu *Syn:* **kuasmbi**. *n.* group, family.

gagulkam, gabat *intransitive verb.* become bold.

gaimbe *n.* kind of bird.

gal *n.* kind of vine.

gam *n.* kind of fish.

gami *n.* pigeon, dove.

gare-garekam *intransitive verb.* to be happy, pleased.

garowam *intransitive verb.* burb.

gau Variant: **sawe gau**. *n.* cloud.

gewam *Syn: tugum.* *intransitive verb.* near, close to. **wande gemba ḥukinaig** burried near the house

gife *n.* grey hair.

giganmba Variant: **basic form:gigan.** *int.pr.* how many, how much.

giki *n.* armpit.

gilai don't know.

gilaingam *transitive verb.* forget, forgive.

gilje umaj *n.* kind of fish.

ginu *int.pr.* when.

ginu ginu Variant: **ginu mara.** *int.pr.* whenever.

ginyumam *intransitive verb.* be sleepy.

girpo *n.* frog.

gislek *Ant: karenj.* *adjective.* weak, soft, easy. **piro** *gisleknu* easy manual work

gitam *intransitive verb.* be careful, slow, easy. **gitmba** careful, easy

gokam *intransitive verb.* let loose.

gor-gorŋgam *Syn: kulail tingam.* *intransitive verb.* boil.

gowam *transitive verb.* remove.

grisemkam *intransitive verb.* limp.

gris-grisam *transitive verb.* scratch.

gua *n.* young child. between 1-3 years old.

guaze *n.* illness, sickness. **guaze kugatok** healthy

guazeŋgam *intransitive verb.* be ill.

guba *n.* hunger. **guba sungo** feminine

gubak *adjective.* hungry.

gubawam *intransitive verb.* be hungry.

gubo-gubo *n.* egg cowrie.

gubok Ref: **gubok-gubok** *adjective.* round.

gubra *n.* anger. **gubra kagli firkam** become very angry, jealous, envious

gubrawam *intransitive verb.* be angry.

gudab *n.* kind of vine.

gudommba *adjective.* many.

guglip *n.* sandfly.

guinyer *n.* bushrat with long tail.

guinza *n.* kind of vine.

gulab *n.* friend, partner. also used for the one a person may marry.

gulabam *intransitive verb.* be friends. may involve having a sexual relationship.

gulgol *n.* tar.

gumi *n.* kind of yam.

gumzili *n.* hermit crab.

gur Ref: **gur-gur** *adjective.* red.

gureŋ *n.* oil of coconut.

gureŋam *transitive verb.* broom, clean, sweep.

gusip *n.* fire-fly.

gutonj *n.* plain, valley.

guwa *n.* spirit. **guwa ḥaigonu** evil spirits **pa guwa** smoke **Tukul Guwa** Holy Spirit

I - i

i *exclamation.* expresses surprise.

ib manjau *n.* the sparing of people's lives. **nane ib manjau nale mbol kinaik** they spared the lives of those two

iba *n.* sugar-cane, sugar.

ibasisi *n.* kind of fish.

ibenj *Ant: mbol.* *prep.* down, below.

ibenjkam *intransitive verb.* go down, land, berth.

ibkam *transitive verb.* spare lives.

idusam *intransitive verb.* think.

ilinzu *n.* vegetables.

ilol *n.* kind of yam.

ilwa *n.* louse.

ima *int.pr.* who. **ima-ima** whoever **ima kate** who all

ina *n.* mother. also used for wives of father's younger brothers and for mother's younger sisters.

inde *adverb.* maybe, perhaps, possibly.

indole *temp.* tomorrow.

indu *n.* pandanus fruit.

inum *Syn: ande.* *indef.art.* one, another one.

inummu half

ire *n.* kunai-grass. **ire kuasri** kind of snake **ire tam** place of kunai grass

isam *transitive verb.* hear, listen.

isu *n.* bone, frame. **isu balkilelam** be terribly hungry **isu piririmba minam** be terribly afraid

isukusam *intransitive verb.* eat, feed.

isukusnewam *transitive verb.* feed.

ithu *n.* brains.

iyo *exclamation.* expresses ignorance or surprise.

ize *adjective.* blue.

izibu *n.* kind of yam.

K - k

- kabo-kabo** *n.* kind of fish.
- kaduwam** *transitive verb.* -- push so that it falls.
- kagekam** *intransitive verb.* swim.
- kagli** *adjective.* strong taste. used for bitter, sour, salt, etc.
- kagmai maŋau** *n.* witchcraft.
- kagmaŋgam** *object-oriented verb.* listen (alertly).
- kagmawam** *intransitive verb.* listen (alertly).
- kagoŋgam** *intransitive verb.* bend. **kagoŋok** bent
- kaikam** *intransitive verb.* cover the body, wear clothes.
- kailmane** *n.* shoulder.
- kair** *n.* bamboo wall.
- kair muli** *n.* kind of vine.
- kaiwam** *Ref:* kai-kaiwam *object-oriented verb.* cover something.
- kakonj** *Syn:* **kiŋo dabro**. *n.* baby, doll.
- kal** *n.* raven.
- kalaŋ** *n.* kind of bird.
- kalbob, ŋgarosu** *adjective.* spotted.
- kalolai** *n.* necklace.
- kaloyam** *intransitive verb.* walk around.
- kam** *transitive verb.* do.
- kambe** *n.* 'pitpit'.
- kambim** *intransitive verb.* go. **kine luwam** go back and forth **kine prowam** come and go, wander
- kambol** *adjective.* green.
- kame** plural marker. **kulim kame** girls used for generic human and animal names.
- kame** *n.* fight, war. **kame buwam** fight, make war **kame duwam** gather together for battle **kame mbenj** poisonous snake **kame ŋayo** dangerous **kame sunjo** World War 2
- kame pasa** *n.* quarrel. **kame pasa tiŋgina** a quarrel began
- kamka** *n.* abscess, boil.
- kamusam** *transitive verb.* sense, realize. **kile kamuste** do you now know what I meant
- kanai** *n.* sea-gull.
- kananau** *n.* sea-gull.
- kande** *conj.* if, and, but. **ne inum ŋak kande ye sa** if you have one, give it to me **ye mambilən kande armba kangerken** I looked and I saw two **ye kuku tilaiŋgen kande kualegaŋ kuga** I went fishing but I caught no fish **eŋpresses eŋpectation.**
- kandim** *n.* shield.
- kanu** *n.* soul, spirit of deceased.
- kanum** *n.* picture, shadow. **am kanum** glasses **ki kanum** watch, clock
- kanyum** *adjective.* lazy.
- kanyum** *n.* listlessness, apathy.
- kanyumam** *intransitive verb.* be listless, apathetic.
- kanzo** *n.* fighter.
- kanzo** *exclamation.* that's exactly what you deserve!
- kanzrek taŋgo** *n.* hunter.
- kanzu** *n.* kind of vine.
- kaŋair** *n.* kind of banana.
- kaŋgeram** *Variant:* **ulewam.** *transitive verb.* see, examine.
- kaŋkaj** *n.* net.
- karag** *n.* crab.
- karam** *Syn:* **totowam.** *transitive verb.* have intercourse.
- kareŋ** *Ant:* **gislek.** *adjective.* strong, hard, difficult.
- kareŋgam** *intransitive verb.* become dry or hard.
- karfu** *n.* black bird like a crow.
- kari** *n.* cellery.
- karkar** *n.* friend.
- karkaram** *intransitive verb.* be close friends. **Nale gulab mayemba karkarmba lika nale gubra kugatok minnaik** They were good and close friends and there was no anger between them
- kas** *n.* tobacco, cigarette.
- kasom** *prep.* apart, seperated, distant. **kasomok mbal** heathen, foreigners
- kasom kambim** *intransitive verb.* leave the presence of.
- kasur** *n.* enmity.
- kasur pasa** *n.* doom, curse.
- kasuram** *object-oriented verb.* hate, be enemies with.
- kat** plural marker. **kulim kat** sisters used for kinship terms only.
- kat puram** *transitive verb.*
- katam** *Ref:* kat-katam *object-oriented verb.* hit, beat. **pasa katam** agree about something **kat pitaiwam** push away branches, etc. that are in the way **kat priŋ-parenŋkam** cut into small pieces **kat puram** split wood with a knife
- katesek** *Syn:* **milka, tugusek.** *adjective.* genuine, real.
- katesewam** *transitive verb.* understand.
- katlis-lis** *adjective.*

kau *n.* betelnut.

kaukauk *adjective.* white.

kawaŋ *n.* entrance (of a tent).

kazrai (ail kazrai) *n.* wooden cross.

kem *n.* bamboo.

keŋjam *Variant:* **basic form:keŋ.** *intransitive verb.* three. **ye kambim keŋen** I went three times **keŋen** each of the three **keŋmba** three **keŋnu** third

ki *n. sun.* **ki ait day ki tuku ait** dry season **ki am** brown couscous, certain bamboo pattern **ki butuŋgate kumam** west **ki kanum** clock, watch **ki mbilkam** become afternoon **ki mbol** noon **ki pa tingate** it is extremely hot **ki prote kumam** the east

kidewam *transitive verb.* divide, distribute.

kigraibkam *Variant:* **piraibkam.** *transitive verb.* protect. used with plural objects.

kigrekam *transitive verb.* touch. used with plural objects.

kiko *n.* shame. **kiko kugatok** indecent, shameless **kiko maŋau tambim** disgrace, give shame to

kikoŋ *Ant:* **basek.** *adjective.* sweet, tasty.

kikoŋjam *object-oriented verb.*

kikowam *object-oriented verb.* to be shy, ashamed.

kila *transitive verb.* know.

kilam *transitive verb.* take. **kualegaŋ kilam** catch fish **kile-likam** **kile-mayokkam** create, display, show, make appear, bring out **kile-ŋgisikam** destroy **kile-patikam** bear children **kile-sikam** **kile-silikam** find **kile-suluwam** **kile-tidiŋgam** correct, straighten, heal **muŋgu kilam** marry used with plural objects.

kilba *n.* ear.

kilbil *n.* a fruit.

kile *adverb.* now, soon. **kile ndo** immediately, right away, at once **piro kuga ndate.** **Kile.** the work is soon finished now.

kile- see: kilam.

kilim *Syn:* **mayok.** *Ant:* **sinam.** *prep.* outside.

kilimok *Ant:* **piti.** *adjective.* easy to understand, clear.

kilke *n.* earth, ground, land, clay. **kilke damar** kind of couscous **kilke mbeŋ** kind of snake **kilke waim** clay-pot

kilŋawam *intransitive verb.* light, sign.

kimar *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

kimbina *temp.* four days from now.

kimsi *temp.* three days from now.

kinai *n.* kind of fish.

kine see: kambim.

kineŋgi *n.* kind of bird.

kinyam *intransitive verb.* sleep, lie down.

kiŋja *Variant:* **kinya.** *n.* dream.

kiŋatam *intransitive verb.* dream.

kiŋo *n.* son, boy, child.

kire-kirewam *transitive verb.* stroke.

kirewam *Ref:* **kire-kirewam** *transitive verb.* touch. used with singular objects.

kiri-karewam *intransitive verb.* wither.

kirim *n.* kind of banana.

kiringam *transitive verb.* lack, miss (food, etc.).

kisa *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

kise *adjective.* different. **naledin kise** these two are incomparable

kise-kise *Ant:* **kumu-kumu.** *adverb.* various.

kisor *n.* beetle.

kite *Variant:* **basic form:ki.** *adverb.* to-day.

kitek *Syn:* **abo.** *Ant:* **urfu, ambokok.** *adjective.* new.

kiya *n.* kind of plant.

kiyain *n.* large outrigger-sticks.

kiye *n.* bush-rat.

ko *n.* kind of yam.

ko *conj.* or.

kogroŋkam *Syn:* **yokerkam.** *transitive verb.* chase, menace. used with plural objects.

koi *n.* paddle.

koikam *transitive verb.* paddle.

konam *transitive verb.* hook a fish. **nu kiŋo konna** she was pregnant

koram *transitive verb.* wall.

koroŋjam *Syn:* **yokeram.** *transitive verb.* chase, menace. used with singular objects.

brauf *n.* crocodile.

kru *n.* kind of tree used in house-building, kind of fish.

ku *n.* victory leaf.

kua kambim *intransitive verb.* flee, run away.

kuaila *n.* thunder.

kuakel *n.* Areca palm.

kuakingam *transitive verb.* flatter.

kuale *n.* taste.

kualegaŋ *n.* fish.

kualeyaukam *intransitive verb.* argue, discuss.

kuambor *n.* sign.

kuamel *n.* mourning. **sine nu tuku kume ta tuku kuamel mineg** we are in mourning because she died

kuanekam *transitive verb.* collect, prepare.

kuanewam *transitive verb.* wake up.

kuanyi-kuanyingam *Variant:*

kuanyi-kuanyingam. *intransitive verb.* wag with tail.

kuaŋ *n.* herd (of animals), school (of fish).

kuapi *n.* cooked food.

kuapikam *Syn:* paguwam. *transitive verb.* cook.

kuasaj *n.* leech.

kuasmbi *Syn:* gageu. *n.* group, family.

kuasri *adjective.* brown fur of animal.

Kuate *n.* God. name of the Spirit who created the world.

kuayaram *transitive verb.* steal. **kuayar tango** thief

kuayikuyar *n.* kind of fish.

kubele *temp.* yesterday.

kubelekok *Ant:* ambokok, urfu. *Variant:* **basic form:kubele.** *adjective.* modern, recent.

kubewam *transitive verb.* tell, relate.

kuembol *n.* cousin, widow, widower.

kuen *Ant:* fag. *adjective.* long. used with singular objects.

kuerkam *transitive verb.* cut, slice. **nane aŋga** kuerkade they are cutting the grass **nane nu** **tuku nzali** **kuerkinaig** they went against his will **kuer puram** seperate using a knife used with singular objects.

kugawam *transitive verb.* finish. **kuga no** **kugatok** without **wande piro** **kugana** the work on the house is finished

kugen *Ant:* fag. *adjective.* long. used with plural objects.

kugerkam *transitive verb.* cut, slice. used with plural objects.

kugrakam *transitive verb.* carry on the shoulder. used with plural objects.

kuiki *n.* swing.

kuil-kuilkam, am *transitive verb.* cast down eyes, be about to faint (of hunger).

kuirkam *Ref:* kuir-kuirkam *intransitive verb.* hide oneself.

kuitam *intransitive verb.* form a line, line up.

kuitkam *transitive verb.* reach out, stretch out.

kuitŋgam, tui *transitive verb.* shoot an arrow.

kuke *n.* lime.

kukedu *Syn:* tub-tub. *n.* dust.

kukesiŋ *n.* gourd for lime.

kukliwam *transitive verb.* loosen. **pasa kukliwam** preach

kuku *Variant:* kuku kuari. *n.* fishrod. **kuku filam** make thread **kuku muli** fishline **kuku tilaiŋgam** throw out a fish-line **kuku tiŋ** fishhook

kukulam *object-oriented verb.* send people.

kulafor *n.* roofstrips made of wood.

kulail tiŋga minam *Syn:* gor-gorŋgam. *intransitive verb.* boil. **nu kule piyna le kulail**

tiŋga minna she was cooking water and it boiled

kulatkam *transitive verb.* care for, look after, own.

kule *n.* water, river. **am kule** tear **kule brok** spring, well **kule kualiq** lake, pond **kule kunyam** draw water **kule make** bank of river **kule mbeŋ** kind of snake **kule mbolok** **kualegaj** fish of fresh water **kule ŋguruj** lagoon **kule pisam** bath **kule pisnewam** wash somebody, baptise **kule sungo** flood

kulil *n.* iris.

kulim *n.* daughter, sister of a man, girl.

kulmbaŋ *n.* lizard.

kulmuŋ *n.* bush-rat.

kuloŋ *adjective.* kind of plant, yellow.

kumak *adjective.* dead.

kumak *adjective.* dead.

kumam *intransitive verb.* die, pass away.

kumaŋ *n.* trap for fish.

kume *n.* death.

kume puram *Variant:* **basic form:kumam.** *intransitive verb.* love. used for love between parents and child, husband and wife, close friends.

kuminj *n.* blanket, cloth.

kumnem *Ant:* mbol. *Variant:* **kunem.** *prep.* underneath, beneath.

kumnzi *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

kumu *n.* mound.

kumu-kumu *Ant:* kise-kise. *adverb.* equal, the same.

kumu-kumuwam *transitive verb.* obey. **kumumbi** right, correct

kumuŋ *Ant:* **kumuŋ kuga, fuguwam.** *adverb.* able, enough, sufficient, capable.

kumuŋgam *intransitive verb.* be enough, sufficient.

kumzaŋ ail *n.* fruit-tree.

kundu *n.* corner.

kunyam, kule *transitive verb.* draw water.

kupam *transitive verb.* heal, go out of fire, light.

kupar sati *n.* burning coconut leaf.

kupe *n.* leg. **kupe digen** crook of knee **kupe magor** ankle **kupe mbain** top part of foot **kupe nyigrij** toe **kupe ŋgiri** toe **kupe sina** sole **kupe siŋgir** toe-nail, claw **kupe tugunu** heel **kupe tumsil** lower leg

kupe ndaj *n.* kick. **ye kupe ndaj nda sa** don't kick me

kupe seram *intransitive verb.* switch off, turn out light.

kupes *n.* dance.

kupesam *intransitive verb.* dance.
kupet *Variant:* **kupet tango.** *n.* traitor.
kur *n.* mushroom.
kura *n.* kind of fish.
kuraukam *intransitive verb.* watch out, be careful.
kurawam *transitive verb.* carry on the shoulder.
 used with singular objects.
kurbag *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
kurit *n.* octopus.
kurkor *n.* foam of waves. **yu kurkor tingate** the sea is rough with foamy waves
kurkur *n.* kind of fish.
kuru-kuru *n.* fear.
kuru-kurukam *intransitive verb.* be afraid, fear.
kusam *transitive verb.* tie, dress wounds, bind.
kusem *Variant:* **basic form:kusam.** *n.* week,
 Sunday, holiday. **kusem wande**
 churchbuilding, temple **kusem kangeram**
 attend church
kusi *n.* kind of vine.
kusirkam *Ref:* kusir-kusiram *(in)transitive verb.*
 boil.

kuslin *n.* bean.
kusna *n.* question.
kusnanggam *intransitive verb.* ask.
kusnawam *Ref:* kusna-kusnawam *object-oriented verb.* ask somebody.
kusrekam *(in)transitive verb.* leave. used with plural objects.
kusrewam *object-oriented verb.* leave. **ndindo**
 ndo kusrena except one
kuta *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
kutu *n.* children, offspring.
kutukam, waŋ *(in)transitive verb.* tip over a canoe.
kutur *n.* dirt.
kutuwam *Ref:* kutu-kutuwam *transitive verb.*
 pour, serve out, give birth.
kuya *n.* fat, grease.
kuyan *n.* a vegetable.
kuyar *n.* design, letter, symbol. **kuyar ŋalo** kind of taro
kuyaram *(in)transitive verb.* write, draw.
kuzru *n.* shoot of plant.

L - l

laden *n.* kind of taro.
lafu *n.* payment, reward, punishment.
lafuwam *(in)transitive verb.* answer, return.
laipam *Ref:* laip-laipam *object-oriented verb.* go round, circle round.
lambat *n.* spider in the ground.
lanis *n.* kind of taro.
lato *adverb.* once more, eÅ|tra. **lato-lato**
 repeatedly
le *conj.* and, while, until, therefore. connects different subjects.
leu *n.* brother of a woman. this includes the wife of the brother.
lewam, tango *Ref:* le-lewam *transitive verb.* grow up to be a man.
ligam *intransitive verb.* fill.
lignewam *transitive verb.* fill.
likam *Ref:* lil-likam *intransitive verb.* walk, move.
 nane minyoke likinaig they sat down in different places
lilau *n.* feather of the tail of a rooster.
lilon *n.* bird of paradise.

lingam *(in)transitive verb.* pour water into something.
linlenkam *(in)transitive verb.* sparkle, reflect.
liskam *(in)transitive verb.* turn into. see Genesis 3:19.
lis-lis *Ant:* **kumu-kumu.** *adverb.* different.
lis-lisam *(in)transitive verb.* not recognize, be at a loss.
liwam *Ref:* li-liwam *object-oriented verb.* exceed, surpass.
liyam *intransitive verb.* drop, fall down.
lokam *(in)transitive verb.* kneel down, bow down.
lowam *(in)transitive verb.* fold. **wai lowam** fold hands
lube *n.* breadfruit.
lubetiŋ *(in)transitive verb.* kind of yam.
lukam *Ref:* lu-lukam *intransitive verb.* return. **nu lu-lukina** he was coming and going
luklok *n.* umbrella. piece of limbun to protect oneself against the rain.
luŋ *n.* kind of wood used in house-building.
lusukur *n.* kind of taro.

M - m

ma *n.* place, wheather. **ma make** (spiritual)

darkness **ma purfeŋ** light **ma purfewam**

mabriwam

dawn, become light **ma tam** replace somebody or something **ma tidonu** cold weather

mabriwam (*in*)transitive verb. search, stroll.

mabtam (*in*)transitive verb. rest.

mabu adverb. hurriedly, in a hurry, kind of tree.

madiwam Ref: madi-madiwam object-oriented verb. appoint.

mafe Ant: **furir**. n. daylight.

mafewam (*in*)transitive verb. dawn.

mafurir n. darkness.

mage Ant: **ŋaigo**. adjective. good. **tango mage** mage mature men used with plural objects.

magma n. mother-in-law of a man.

magot n. place, spot.

maib Syn: **mambo**. n. younger brother of a man, younger sister of a woman.

maimaimkam (*in*)transitive verb. act foolishly, ridicule.

makazi n. large trevally-fish.

make n. edge, ridge. **ma make** (spiritual) darkness

make palbim (*in*)transitive verb. be very fond of.

makek n. large post of house.

maketinj n. tooth. **amo maketinj** first set of teeth

makewam object-oriented verb. bite. **tango** makede be enemies and fight

mako n. lid.

mal n. bark cloth. **wa mal** **ŋak** grandfather From: Pidgin English.

malanga n. door. **bubre malanga** window **malaŋga piyawam** pay the entrance

malisa n. barracuda. From: Pidgin English.

malmbikam (*in*)transitive verb. cry. **malmbitam** kambim go wailing

malmbiwam object-oriented verb. wail, cry.

malpon n. butterfly, moth.

mam n. father. reciprocal term.

mambil n. looks. **mambil mayenu** that is very good looking

mambilam (*in*)transitive verb. watch, look for. **mambilok** watchful

mambo Syn: **maib**. n. younger brother of a man, younger sister of a woman.

mambrinj, ŋgarosu adjective. striped.

mamulam (*in*)transitive verb. suck.

mane n. tongue. **mane buwam** lie **mane tango** liar

maninkam (*in*)transitive verb. become quiet.

manunsu n. hips.

manzurkam (*in*)transitive verb. fold like a harmonica.

manj adverb. again, once more.

mbakam, saŋgri

manau n. habit, manner, way of life, culture.

mangur n. gathering, meeting.

mangurkam (*in*)transitive verb. gather, meet.

mapsen Variant: **mapseŋ**. n. breath.

mar n. corn, maize.

mara n. day, time. **mara ande** one day, once (upon a time)

mara-mara Variant: **mara mindek**. adverb. always.

maraj n. yam. **maraj muli** kind of vine

marajdem n. calf (of the leg).

maratukuk n. morning.

marawam, wai (*in*)transitive verb. spread out arms. in sorrow, panic, etc.

mari-mari n. ripple in the water.

mari-marikam (*in*)transitive verb. ripple of water.

marŋga n. whitebait.

marorkam (*in*)transitive verb. ceremony for paying the bride-price. **maror mbain** platform for displaying food of bride-price

marowam object-oriented verb. satisfy. **ye maroyate** I have had enough (food)

masken Ant: **patuk**. adverb. far.

maskuram (*in*)transitive verb. hickop.

mata Syn: **dair**. n. friend.

mata adverb. also, too, as well as, alone. **nuŋe mata** he alone

matau Variant: **basic form:mata**. n. (best) friend. indicates a relationship started by killing a pig together.

matuk adjective. breathless.

matuk kambim Variant: **tadakam**. (*in*)transitive verb. become tired, become exhausted, get out of breath.

maye Ant: **ŋayo**. adjective. good. **tango maye** mature man used with singular objects.

mayekam Ant: **ŋayonŋam**. (*in*)transitive verb. improve, become better, heal.

mayewam object-oriented verb. heal. used with singular objects.

mayok Syn: **kilim**. Ant: **sinam**. prep. outside. **mayok kambim** appear, come into existence, happen, benefit **fungul mayok kina** (she) became pregnant

mbai n. star. **mbai ŋigislu** dew

mbain n. platform, stand, stage. **isukusam tuku mbain** dinner-table **kinyam tuku mbain** bed **kuyaram tuku mbain** desk **minyokam tuku mbain** bench **waj mbain** canoe platform

mbak n. kind of vine.

mbakam, saŋgri Syn: **sar-saram**. (*in*)transitive verb. insist, urge.

mbal *n.* people.

mbalo *n.* surf, wave of the sea.

mbambim *Ant:* ndekam. (*in*)transitive verb.
ascend, go up.

mbanduwan *n.* spear.

mbani *Syn:* papani. *n.* stick.

mbanzo *Ant:* saibo. *adjective.* young. originally used for women only.

mbanzongam (*in*)transitive verb. grow up to be a young man or woman.

mbanje *n.* small lizard.

mbar *n.* sin, mistake, fault.

mbara *n.* spirit, god, idol. **mbara inonu** bamboo flute **mbara kise** false gods **nane yabri** **mbara mbariñningig** they commit idolatry

mbaram (*in*)transitive verb. err, sin, make mistakes.

mbarisail *n.* kind of shrimp.

mbem *n.* sago-palm.

mbej *n.* snake.

mbi *n.* aunt.

mbi *prep.* with (instrumental).

mbilam *Ref:* mbil-mbilam *object-oriented verb.* change, turn around, translate. **iba mbilam** stirr tea or coffee **nu wamduš mbilna** he changed his mind **ki mbilna le** after 12 o'clock (after the sun has 'turned') **pasa mbilam** translate text

mbili *n.* platform, stairs, ladder. **kinyam mbili** mat for sleeping

mbilkam *intransitive verb.* turn, change.

mbitiwam *Ant:* didikam. (*in*)transitive verb.
push.

mbiyel *n.* father-in-law of a man.

mbo *n.* pig. **mbo make** kind of vine **mbo umaj** kind of fish

mbol *Ant:* iben. *prep.* at, on, above. **mbol mbol waŋ** airplane **piyanu o mbolŋe** it's very, very expensive

mbre-mbre *n.* kind of grass with seeds.

mbu *n.* stalk.

mbulam (*in*)transitive verb. refuse, dislike.

mbuŋ *n.* reef.

mbuŋ-mbuŋ *n.* great-grandparents.

mburam (*in*)transitive verb. sprout.

meŋ *adjective.* rotten. **ailmeŋ** rotten wood

mengam (*in*)transitive verb. decay, rot.

meram, pingil (*in*)transitive verb. say no by sticking out lower lip.

meu *n.* louse.

migar *n.* kind of yam.

migrekam (*in*)transitive verb. carry with a strap

across the shoulder. used with plural objects.

mil mbej *n.* boa constrictor.

mila *n.* kind of yam.

milka *Syn:* katesek. *adjective.* genuine, real. **milka kem** kind of bamboo

minam (*in*)transitive verb. be, remain, stay. **mine likam** be scattered **mine minemba, mine minewap le** later **mine sungokanu** much later

minde piyam (*in*)transitive verb. decorate.

minde piye *n.* decoration.

mindek *adverb.* every, each.

mindewam *Syn:* tairŋgam. (*in*)transitive verb.
wait, see somebody off.

mine *Variant:* basic form:**minam.** *n.* behaviour, way of life.

minyangam *transitive verb.* wash.

minyokam (*in*)transitive verb. sit, settle. **minyosu** bone at bottom of back

minge *n.* mouth, opening of a cave. **minge dubiwam** obey **minge kaŋgaj** jaw near ear **minge kule** much talking **minge ŋguale** jaw, chin **minge ŋgue** short beard **minge ŋjuram** disobey **minge zizin** long beard

mirewam (*in*)transitive verb. carry with a strap across the shoulder. used with singular objects.

miro *Variant:* miro taŋgo. *n.* owner. **nu kilke miro** he is the owner of this ground

mo *Ant:* saibo. *adjective.* young, new. originally used for men only.

mube *n.* beach-crab.

mugru *Ant:* reb-reb. *adjective.* stingy. **mugru maŋau** the habit of being stingy

muku seram (*in*)transitive verb. -- wind and water.

mukuk *adjective.* peaceful, calm, quiet, safe.

mukuwam (*in*)transitive verb. cool off. **ŋgaro rar mukuwam** relieve pain

mula *n.* kind of bird.

muli *n.* line, thread, vine.

mumni *n.* earthquake.

mumuwam (*in*)transitive verb. kiss.

mundur *n.* smell.

mundurkam (*in*)transitive verb. smell.
mundurŋayote it stinks

munduwam (*in*)transitive verb. sweat.

mune *n.* song.

munza-munzakam (*in*)transitive verb. be desperate, fly slowly. **kiŋo munzanu** orphan **ŋgusip munza-munzaka tango ta laip-laipna** the fire-fly flew slowly in circles round the man

munju *adverb.* mutual, each other. **munju kilam**

marry
munjul *n.* banana.
murke *Ant: pak. adjective.* chilly. **murke guaze** fever (usually malaria)
murkewam *object-oriented verb.* be chilly.
murko *n.* half a shell of a coconut, cup.
muronj *adverb.* self. **nuje muronj** he (for) himself

musi kiye *n.* large bush rat.

muskil *Syn: saŋgil.* *n.* back (the body part).
muskil ḷguram stretch your back to do hard work
muskil te-tiwam solve problem, rescue, save

N - n

na *exclamation.* take it!
nakile *pers.pr.* their, theirs. 3rd person dual possessive.
nale *pers.pr.* they, them. **nale tuku** it is their's 3rd person dual.
nalekam *Variant: basic form:nale.* *n.* couple, married couple.
nane *pers.pr.* they, them. **nane tuku** it is their's Pita Peter and the others 3rd person plural.
naje *pers.pr.* your, yours. **ne naje nya** eat it yourself 2nd person singular possessive; also used as emphatic pronoun.
naŋgine *pers.pr.* their, theirs. 3rd person plural possessive.
nau *n.* horn.
nda *n.* kind of bamboo.
ndadabob *n.* navel.
ndaflowam *(in)transitive verb.* almost (but just not). **nu kumam ndafloña** he nearly died
ndagarewam *Variant: basic form:gare(wam).* *(in)transitive verb.* dislike, have aversion, be disinclined.
ndail *n.*
ndakam *(in)transitive verb.* negative marker. **nu kine ndakina** he did not go
ndal *n.* flying foÅ^o, bat.
ndale *n.* bundle.
ndalekam *(in)transitive verb.* bundle, bind.
ndalkam *(in)transitive verb.* hesitate, waste time.
ndambo *n.* kind of yam.
ndame *n.* stone, flint. **ndame brok** cave **ndame tag** stone aÅ^oe **ndame tango** kind of sorceror
ndametiŋ coin, money **ndame umaj** kind of bird
ndame tango *Variant: basic form:ndame.* *n.* sorceror.
ndaq *int.pr.* what, which.
ndaq *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
ndaq ndaq *int.pr.* however.
ndaqam *Variant: ndam.* *int.pr.* why.
ndaqel *n.* rubber-tree.
ndangam *(in)transitive verb.* hit, bump. -- so that

it goes into the ground.
ndajmba *int.pr.* what, how.
ndare *n.* blood, family. **ndare kutuwam** spill blood
ndare munjul red kind of banana
ndare ḷjayo evil spirit
ndaret *n.* cousin.
ndaso *n.* cassowary.
ndekam *Ant: mbambim.* *(in)transitive verb.* descend, go down.
ndem *n.* small trevally-fish.
ndem *n.* meat.
ndende *adverb.* various, several. **nuje agaj** **ndende ta** his things there
ndeta *Variant: indeta;* *basic form:inde ta.* *conj.* if, supposing. **ne kaye ndeta kaŋgeramŋat** if you go you'll see it
ndin *n.* road. **ina nuje ndinok** his real mother
ndinam *Ant: ḷnaijam.* *adverb.* right side.
ndindo *num.* one.
ndinsuku *n.* way of doing something.
ndo *adverb.* only. **mayenu ndo** very good **not ndo** that is all **nuje ndo** only he
ndombin *n.* kind of flute.
ndonj *prep.* with (accompaniment).
nduasewam *(in)transitive verb.* kill with spear.
nduik-nduik *adverb.* singly.
ndui-ndui *adverb.* few.
nduiyam *(in)transitive verb.* do for last time, do once.
nduiye *adverb.* permanently.
nduku *n.* back of the neck.
nduku-ndukuwam *(in)transitive verb.* wag the head.
ndum-ndum *Syn: but.* *n.* stick.
ndumor *n.* anger, point, tip. **nu ndumor pilna** he became angry
ndumorsu *n.* beak of bird.
ndumuli *n.* kind of vine.
nduwa *n.* penis.
ne *pers.pr.* you. **ne tuku** your **ne-nenam** trick you, mock you 1st person singular.
ninankam *(in)transitive verb.* be distressed, sad.

- nindam** (*in*)transitive verb. shoot (with arrow). used with plural objects.
- no** *n.* kind of fish.
- not** *dem.* that. **not ndo** that is all **nomben** up there **nonzin** down there **nosin** over there **noten** right here
- nu** *pers.pr.* he, him, she, her, it. **nu tuku** his, her, its **nu-nuwam** mock him, trick him 3rd person singular.
- nuŋe** *pers.pr.* his. **nu nuŋe kina** he himself went 3rd person singular possessive; also used as emphatic pronoun.
- nuy** *n.* island. *From:* Bel.
- nyagi** *n.* spear. traditionally used to kill people, now used to kill fish or as fork to distribute food from pot to plates.
- nyam** (*in*)transitive verb. eat, drink. **pasa nyam** take communion
- nyamagaŋ** *n.* food.
- nyaro pasa** *n.* blessing. **nyaro ŋayonu** curse
- nyigriŋ** Variant: **ŋiri**. *n.* finger, toe.
- nyu** *n.* name. **tango nyu jak** important man, rich man **nu nyu jak** his name is on the list **tango nyu kugatok** unimportant man **Kuate tuku nyu ŋayo-siliwam** blaspheme God
- nyugli** *n.* cucumber.
- nyuke** *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

- nza** *n.* plate.
- nzaim** *n.* pouch.
- nzale** *n.* grass-skirt. **wa nzale jak** grandmother
- nzali** *n.* desire.
- nzaliwam** object-oriented verb. like, love, desire.
- nzamu** (*in*)transitive verb. aunt, uncle.
- nzaj** *n.* shade, shadow.
- nzaj-nzaj** *n.* mattress.
- nzajŋzar** *n.* kind of fish.
- nzapo** *n.* thorn, thistle.
- nzawe** *n.* kind of tree. fruit of this tree is eaten when new taro is cooked.
- nzi** *Ant:* **ambe**. *Variant:* **inzi**. *prep.* down.
- nzilal** *n.* scar.
- nzim** *prep.* below.
- nzije** *n.* death-adder.
- nzingail** *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
- nzongam** (*in*)transitive verb. hold in beak.
- nzowam** (*in*)transitive verb. rise of water-level.
- nzu** *n.* shoot. **ŋguromuŋ nzu** sweet potatoe shoots
- nzukam, am** (*in*)transitive verb. close eyes.
- nzumilam** object-oriented verb. mock, ridicule.
- nzumilkam** (*in*)transitive verb. laugh, smile.
- nzumu** *n.* trench.

D - ŋ

- ŋai** *n.* small child. **ŋai ŋguesuk kuga** trivial
- ŋaigo** *Ant:* **mage**. *adjective.* bad. used with plural objects.
- ŋainam** *Ant:* **ndinam**. *adverb.* left side.
- ŋak** have, with. *Ant:* **kugatok**.
- ŋakmba** *adverb.* all, every.
- ŋaknu** *adverb.* whole.
- ŋal-ŋal** *n.* kind of fish.
- ŋalo** *n.* taro.
- ŋalo kikau** *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
- ŋayo** *Ant:* **maye**. *adjective.* bad. used with singular objects.
- ŋayongam** *Ant:* **mayekam**. *intransitive verb.* deteriorate, spoil.
- ŋayo-siliwam** (*in*)transitive verb. destroy, harm, hurt.
- ŋayowam** transitive verb. do badly, do poorly.
- ŋerŋer** *n.* kind of bird.
- ŋerŋerkam** (*in*)transitive verb. growl.
- ŋgaibe** *n.* white fur of animal.
- ŋgailkam** (*in*)transitive verb. prevent, refuse.
- ŋgam** (*in*)transitive verb. quotation verb.

- ŋgamu** *n.* liver.
- ŋgamuk** *n.* middle. **ta ŋgamukŋe** in the middle of that situation
- ŋgamuŋgal** *n.* inner being, heart. **ŋgamuŋgal gare jak** be happy **ŋgamuŋgal gare kugatok** be bitter **ŋgamuŋgal ibeqam** become depressed **ŋgamuŋgal mukuwam** anger cools down **ŋgamuŋgal ŋayongam** become bitter **ŋgamuŋgal piti jak minam** be miserable **ŋgamuŋgal te-ibeqam** submit to **ŋgamuŋgal tumawam** make peace, make friends **ŋgamuŋgal ulendiwam** reconcile
- ŋgan maŋau** *n.* quiet and friendly.
- ŋgan umaj** *n.* kind of bird.
- ŋgandi-ŋgandi dingam** *Syn:* **sar wakeiwam**. (*in*)transitive verb. make a head-dress.
- ŋgan** *n.* a fruit.
- ŋgaŋa** *n.* kind of bird.
- ŋgaro** *n.* skin. **ail ŋgaro** bark of tree **buk ŋgaronu** cover of a book **ŋgaro kaukauk** white man **kupe ŋgaro** shoe **ŋgaro ninanam -- ŋgaro jak** white man **ŋgaro pak** fever **ŋgaro pakate** have a fever **ŋgaro pikam** circumcise

- ŋgaro** **pirite** be chilly **ŋgaro** **zulgate** be chilly
- ŋgarosu** *n.* body. **ŋgarosu** **bagli** **ŋak** speckled skin or fur **ŋgarosu** **biri-browanu** spotted skin or fur **ŋgarosu** **kalbob** **ŋak** spotted skin or fur **ŋgarosu** **mambrij** **ŋak** striped skin or fur **ŋgarosu** **tumawam** have intercourse **ŋgarosu** **ulendiwam** have intercourse
- ŋgaskol** *Ant:* **sina**. *n.* container.
- ŋgasua** *n.* green lizard.
- ŋgatkaj** *n.* kind of fish.
- ŋge** *clitic.* marks location, time, subject and object of motion-clauses.
- ŋgikam** *(in)transitive verb.* string together, sew together.
- ŋgilaiŋge** *adverb.* later today.
- ŋgilikam** *(in)transitive verb.* spit out.
- ŋgilo** *n.* kind of yam.
- ŋgin-ŋgankam** *(in)transitive verb.* to be drunk, silly. **nu** **kule** **nyumba** **ŋgin-ŋgankina** he became drunk
- ŋgiram** *n.* garamuth-drum, noon. **ŋgiramte** it's 12 o'clock
- ŋgiramam** *(in)transitive verb.* ring the bell, beat the garamuth-drum.
- ŋgirman** *n.* left-over food. also used for part of plant used for love-magic.
- ŋgirŋger** *n.* skin-disease like leprosy.
- ŋgirpe** *n.* space, opening.
- ŋgisikam** *intransitive verb.* lose.
- ŋgisiwam** *transitive verb.* lose something.
- ŋgiskol** *n.* cough. **ŋgiskol** **muli** kind of vine
- ŋgislu, mbai** *n.* dew.
- ŋgisnain** *n.* mosquito.
- ŋgrin tumbraŋ** *n.* place of the dead.
- ŋguai** *n.* kind of couscous.
- ŋguailmbu** *n.* fly.
- ŋguail-ŋguail** *Ant:* **pitik-pitik**. *adverb.* slowly.
- ŋguaimenŋga** *n.* arrow for killing pigs.
- ŋguakile** *n.* little snake-like animal that is found in wood and eaten.
- ŋgue** *n.* hair, fur, feather. **ŋgue** **lislis** speckled skin or fur **ŋgue** **maraj** kind of yam
- ŋguek** *adjective.* like, as.

- ŋguel** *n.* bamboo for roof of house.
- ŋguelam** *(in)transitive verb.* make bamboo roofstrips.
- ŋgueu tango** *n.* enemy, opponent.
- ŋguikok** *Syn:* **duŋekok**. *adjective.* wild, undomesticated. **mbo** **ŋguikok** a wild pig
ŋguik kambim become wild
- ŋguimzaŋ** *n.* bee. **ŋguimzaŋ** **kulenu** honey
- ŋgukam** *(in)transitive verb.* plant, bury.
- ŋgumbe** *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
- ŋgumbeyuwam** *(in)transitive verb.* shout (of several people).
- ŋgumnem** *prep.* behind.
- ŋgumnenga** *Variant:* **ŋgumneka**. *prep.* later, in later times.
- ŋgumnengam** *(in)transitive verb.* (go, come) behind.
- ŋgumul** *n.* kind of bird.
- ŋguna** *n.* ginger.
- ŋgunya** *n.* kind of bird.
- ŋguram** *transitive verb.* break.
- ŋgurem** *n.* kind of bird.
- ŋgurkam** *intransitive verb.* break.
- ŋgur-ŋguram** *(in)transitive verb.* break in many pieces.
- ŋguromun** *n.* sweet potatoe.
- ŋguruŋ** *n.* lagoon. **kule** **ŋguruŋ** pool of water
- ŋgusam** *(in)transitive verb.* scourge. **kuli** **kareŋnumbi** **ŋgusnaig** scoured with a chain
- ŋguspewam** *(in)transitive verb.* spit, curse.
- ŋilŋewam** *(in)transitive verb.* itch.
- ŋinfok** *n.* throat. **ŋin tugu** voice, sound
- ŋinkam** *(in)transitive verb.* swallow.
- ŋinj** *n.* kind of tree used in house-building, red.
- ŋinem** *n.* termite.
- ŋireŋ** *n.* kind of bird.
- ŋuk ŋuk** *n.* owl, sound that an owl makes.
- ŋulekam** *(in)transitive verb.* vomit, trow up.
- ŋuluŋam** *(in)transitive verb.* shake (a bottle).
- ŋurjar** *n.* kind of bird.
- ŋusŋus** *n.* bed-bug.

O - o

- o** *exclamation. vocative.*
- oi** *exclamation. hey!* used to draw a person's attention.

- ose** *exclamation. expresses sympathy.*

P - p

- pa** *n.* fire, firewood, punishment. **pa dikŋgam** build a fire **pa guwa** smoke **pa kuke** fire-place **pa kukedu** ashes **pa likmba minam** sit at the fire **pa wagmbi** glowing piece of wood
paglisinj *n.* bird-of-prey, hawk.
pagliskam (*in*)transitive verb. be cripple.
paguwam *Syn:* **kuapikam**. (*in*)transitive verb. cook. **pagu wande** kitchen **wam paguwam** instruct
pai *n.* kind of fish.
pail *Ant:* **pangar**. *adjective.* male (animal). **teg** **pailnu** rooster **taŋgo pail** --
pak *Ant:* **tido**. *adjective.* hot, warm. **kule pak** tea, coffee
pakarkam (*in*)transitive verb. catch, ford a river. **nu kule pakarka sim kina** he crossed the river and went to the other side
pale *n.* stringbag.
pale uru *n.* kind of snake.
palkam, ŋguakile (*in*)transitive verb. dig out of wood.
palmbim (*in*)transitive verb. put. **kila palmbim** learn **make palmbim** love, be fond of **ndametiŋ palmbim** give money **tugu** **palmbim** begin, start **wande palmbim** build a house, construct a house used with singular objects.
palsengam (*in*)transitive verb. be indignant.
panam (*in*)transitive verb. tie (an animal to a tree). **tumail panam** revile, insult, taunt
pani faram (*in*)transitive verb. beat. used with plural objects.
pankam (*in*)transitive verb. throw away. used with plural objects.
pangar *Ant:* **pail**. *adjective.* female (animal). **pangar dubikam** mating of animals **teg** **pangarnu** hen
paŋus *n.* kind of bird.
papaik *n.* papaya.
papani *Syn:* **mbani**. *n.* stick.
papawam (*in*)transitive verb. heat, warm up.
paprusi *n.* water-melon. *From:* Russian.
par sanji *n.* kind of fish.
para *Ant:* **bisuk**. *adjective.* dry, shallow, low tide.
parakam *Ant:* **bisukam**. (*in*)transitive verb. dry.
pare *adjective.* stiff.
parkaŋgam (*in*)transitive verb. thump.
parsingam, tui fat (*in*)transitive verb. shoot an arrow.
paru-parukam (*in*)transitive verb. blink eyes.

- parwag** *n.* peel of fruit.
pasa *n.* language, speech, talk, word. **bukla pasa** -- **fare pasa** indecent talk **fulaiŋ pasa** vulgar talk **sine pasa** **nyamŋig** we will take communion **tumbraŋ ta sungokanu pasa** **ŋjak** that village is extremely big **pasa piro** language-work
paskam (*in*)transitive verb. take off clothes.
pasokam (*in*)transitive verb. roast. used with plural objects.
pastingam *Variant:* **basic form:tiŋgam**. (*in*)transitive verb. stand up.
patenj *Syn:* **pitik**, **brainj**. *Ant:* **gitmba**, **ŋguail-ŋguail**. *adverb.* quickly, fast.
patenŋam (*in*)transitive verb. jump.
patikam (*in*)transitive verb. put. used with plural objects.
patot *n.* small outrigger-sticks.
patuk *Ant:* **masken**. *adverb.* nearby.
patukam (*in*)transitive verb. approach. **ta ligam** **patukate** it is almost full
patuwam *object-oriented verb.*
paua *n.* large beak.
pawir *n.* kind of bird.
peuwam *object-oriented verb.* prevent, keep from.
pibi *n.* grass.
pidbo *n.* short beak, kind of shell.
pikam (*in*)transitive verb. cut, chop. **ŋgaro pikam** circumcise **pike ŋguram** slash, chop off **pike puram** shatter **pike ta-tawam** cut into small pieces **teg pikam** mating of rooster **pike welam** cut off (with the blow of a knife)
pike see: pikam.
pileŋgam (*in*)transitive verb. sort out, distinguish.
pilewam *transitive verb.* judge. **nu pasa ta** **ŋakmba pileningina** he has checked all of the teÅt pasa pilewanu **taŋgo kame** council
pinderkam (*in*)transitive verb. run.
pine *n.* buttocks.
pinem *prep.* back of.
pinemkam *Syn:* **sinarurumkam**. (*in*)transitive verb. have diarrhea.
pineŋ-pineŋ *adverb.* backwards.
pinkam, nyamagaŋ (*in*)transitive verb. fast.
pino *Variant:* **piyo**. *n.* wife, woman. **nu pino** **kugatok** he is a single man **piyo nuŋe** his wife
pingil *n.* lip. **pingil meram** say no by sticking out lower lip

pipam (*in*)transitive verb.

pipkam (*in*)transitive verb. push puss out of wound.

piraibkam, tango (*in*)transitive verb. compete (for a man).

pirerek purkam (*in*)transitive verb. be staggered, amazed.

piririwam (*in*)transitive verb. be scared, frightened. **nu piriri nayongina** he was stunned **nu agaq ndende kilam tuku piririte** he is greedy

pirkam (*in*)transitive verb. weave.

piro *n.* garden, work.

pirtekngam (*in*)transitive verb. comb. **nu gabat waŋe pirtekngina** he combed his hair

pisam (*in*)transitive verb. bathe.

pisenjam (*in*)transitive verb. fail.

pitaikam (*in*)transitive verb. throw out, do away with, send away. used with plural objects.

pitaiwam *Ref:* pitai-pitaiwam *object-oriented verb.* throw out, do away with, send away.

piti *n.* weight, trouble, worry. **piti kamusam** suffer **piti te-silikam** be troubled

piti *Ant:* **bulok.** *adjective.* heavy, hard to understand. **nu wamqus piti qak minit** he has many worries worry

pitik *Ref:* pitik-pitik *Syn:* **pateŋ, braŋ.** *Ant:* **ŋguail-ŋguail, gitmba.** *adverb.* quickly, fast.

pitiwam, wamqus *n.* worry.

piya *n.* charge, payment, price, rent.

piyal *n.* beach, shore.

piyam (*in*)transitive verb. roast, bake. **sawe piyit** it is raining **kas piyam** light a cigarette used with singular objects.

piyawam (*in*)transitive verb. buy, pay for, rent. **nu waŋ tumba piyamba Madaŋ kina** he paid for the boat-trip and went to Madang

pongam (*in*)transitive verb. climb. **nu mbol mbol waŋ pongina** he boarded the plane

poskam (*in*)transitive verb. bend over.

powam (*in*)transitive verb. change skin.

pre-pre *Ant:* **gitmba.** *adverb.* too quickly, hurriedly.

pre-pre *Syn:* **pitik, braŋ.** *adjective.* quickly, hurriedly.

pris-prisam (*in*)transitive verb. rain lightly.

prowam (*in*)transitive verb. arrive, appear. **pro kambim** disappear

pulukam (*in*)transitive verb. burst, split. **nale wamqus pulunikina** they got insight

puram *Ref:* pur-puram *transitive verb.* break, divide. **pur fete** it dawns **nane wamqus pur fewe ningina** he gave them understanding **pur kagig** they disappeared

purfeŋ *Ant:* **kutur qak.** *adjective.* clean, clear.

purkam *intransitive verb.* seperate, divide.

pururuwam (*in*)transitive verb. be scattered -- **nane pururumba sili-silinaig** they were scattered in all directions

R - r

rabam (*in*)transitive verb. crawl. **nane rabmba likade** they are crawling (animals)

rabenj *n.* kind of vine.

rag *n.* net.

ragitap *n.* turtle of the sea.

rai guaimenga *n.* weapon made of bamboo.

raŋgun *n.* enthousiastic friendliness, kindness. **nu raŋgun mayenu qak** he is a very friendly person

rar *n.* pain. **nu rar sungo tina** he suffered much pain

raram (*in*)transitive verb. hurt.

rarewam (*in*)transitive verb. singe off pig's hair.

rarom *n.* kind of yam.

raskam (*in*)transitive verb. peel. used with sweet

potatoes, etc.

rebreb *Ant:* **mugru.** *adjective.* generous.

riŋgi *n.* croton.

riwiwa *n.* kind of fish.

riroŋ *Variant:* **riroŋ pasa.** *n.* warning.

riroŋkam (*in*)transitive verb. be careful.

riwam (*in*)transitive verb. suspect, be suspicious, sprain (ankle). **nane ta mbik rimba minnaig** they suspected it to happen

rokam (*in*)transitive verb. gather (san, leaves).

ruqa *n.* mud, swamp.

rugan *n.* father-in-law or mother-in-law of a woman.

rur *n.* file.

S - s

sagerkam (*in*)transitive verb. rebuke, scold.

sagi *n.* arm-band, bracelet.

sagi nzar *n.* arm-decoration.

saibo *Ant:* **mbanzo**, **mo.** *adjective.* old. used for human beings and animals.

saikam (*in*)transitive verb. cut, carve, chip.

sail *n.* strap, belt, handle.

sailam *object-oriented verb.* make a strap. **nane pa sailmba miremba kinaig** they carried the firewood with a strap across the shoulder

sailkam (*in*)transitive verb. feel close connected to.

sailunj *n.* arrow for killing birds.

saiwam *Ref:* sai-saiwam (*in*)transitive verb. go round. **name malmbi wikaraumba sikar ta saimba minnaig le ka mafena** crying and screaming they remained going round the reef until dawn

sakam *intransitive verb.* say, speak, talk, want. **nu kinyam sakina** he wanted to sleep

salbun *n.* kind of snake.

salmban *n.* wing.

salwanj *Variant: basic form:wanj.* *n.* canoe. not used for dug-out canoes.

sam (*in*)transitive verb. give to me.

sama *n.* chopped top of a post.

saman *n.* outrigger.

samba *n.* sky, heaven. **samba fe** kind of snake

sambe *n.* basket.

sambek *n.*

sambengam (*in*)transitive verb. put in basket.

sambriwam (*in*)transitive verb. break down, tear down, strike tents. **nane tukul ta sambride** they are breaking that law

sambu *n.* man-made hole.

sambum *n.* spider.

samsami *n.* shark.

sanzal mbal *n.* the poor.

sangawam (*in*)transitive verb. tie a knot.

sangil *Syn:* **muskil.** *n.* back.

sangor *n.* back-bone.

sangri *n.* power, strength. **sangri mbakam** insist, urge **sangri tingam** make an effort, try hard

sangri adjective. strong. **nu sangriñayo** he is extremely strong

sanjinda *n.* kind of fish.

sapor *n.* iron aÅ«e. *From:* Russian.

sar *n.* feather, wing, head-dress. **sar umaj** bird

sarkam *Ref:* sar-sarkam (*in*)transitive verb. dig. **nane brok sungomba sarke likinaig** they dug many holes

saror *n.* kind of vine.

sarorokam (*in*)transitive verb. urinate.

sar-saram *Syn:* **sañgri mbakam.** (*in*)transitive verb. beg, insist, urge.

sasagel *n.* kind of yam.

sasu *n.* big catfish.

sati *n.* torch.

saukam (*in*)transitive verb. rub off, wipe out, erase. **une sauka gilainingam** forgive sins

sauwam (*in*)transitive verb. make smooth.

sawam transitive verb. say, speak, talk.

sawaj *n.* passle.

sawe *n.* rain. **sawe ait** rainy season **sawe piyit** it is raining **nane sawe sisi kinaig** they went while it was raining **sawe tiŋ** hail

sayokam (*in*)transitive verb. hunt.

ser *n.* kind of termite.

sesewam, kuale (*in*)transitive verb. clear the throat.

si *adverb.* there. **ai si** look over there!

sib *n.* rat.

sib muli *n.* kind of vine.

sibon *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

sibugi *n.* club (weapon).

sigairkam *Variant: sagerkam.* (*in*)transitive verb. rebuke, scold.

sigewam *Syn:* **dikŋgam.** (*in*)transitive verb. build a fire.

signakam (*in*)transitive verb. push, wrestle.

sigri *Variant: ail sigri.* *n.* twig.

sigrikam (*in*)transitive verb. put inside. used with plural objects.

sikam (*in*)transitive verb. peel. used with oranges, etc.

sikar *n.* rock.

sikar-sikar *n.* great-great grandparent.

sikile *pers.pr.* our, ours. 1st person dual possessive.

sikor *n.* earring, nose-ring.

sile *pers.pr.* we, us. **sile tuku wande** our house 1st person dual.

sili maraj *n.* kind of yam.

silikam *Ant:* **paskam.** (*in*)transitive verb. go into, put on (clothes). **tawi siluk tambim** dress somebody **nu kule silikina** he went under water

siliŋ *n.* frying-pan. originally a broken clay-pot.

siliŋgam (*in*)transitive verb. fry.

siliwam *Ref:* sili-siliwam (*in*)transitive verb. **wande ire siliwam** put kunai on the roof **marŋga siliwam**

silo *n.* seed.

sim *prep.* before (time), that side. **nu kule pakarka sim kina** he crossed the river and

went to the other side

sina *n.* inside, misery, sorrow.

sina *n.* kind of fish.

sinafok *n.* inner thoughts.

sinam *Ant:* **mayok**, **kilim**. *prep.* inside.

sinamanzer *n.* distress, misery.

sinamanzerkam *(in)transitive verb.* be distressed, miserable.

sinan *Variant:* **ake sinan**. *adverb.* uselessly.

sinarurumkam *Syn:* **pinemkam**. *(in)transitive verb.* have diarrhea.

sinasowam *Syn:* **gilaingam**. *transitive verb.* forget.

sinawam *(in)transitive verb.* be distressed, sad.

sine *pers.pr.* we, us. **sine tuku wande** our house 1st person plural.

sinzangam *(in)transitive verb.* serve.

singine *pers.pr.* our, ours. 1st person plural possessive.

singir *n.* nail.

sinika *Syn:* **son**. *adverb.* truly.

siŋ-siŋ *adverb.* quietly, carefully.

siram *Ref:* **si-siram** *(in)transitive verb.* throw through a hole.

siram, wai *Syn:* **wai sukakam**. *(in)transitive verb.* stretch out one's hand.

siriwam *(in)transitive verb.* put inside. used with singular objects.

sisaukiŋ *n.* kind of bird.

siseŋgam *(in)transitive verb.* stirr up somebody to act.

sisi kule *n.* kind of bird.

sisilawam *(in)transitive verb.* drive cattle.

sku ail *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

sku ŋalo *n.* kind of taro.

skumal *n.* kind of snake.

skur *n.* watercourse.

skurkam *(in)transitive verb.* follow the watercourse.

son *Syn:* **siŋka**. *Ant:* **yabri**. *adverb.* true.

sonŋgam *Ant:* **talakam**. *(in)transitive verb.* believe.

son *n.* parcel. used also for 10 Kina.

songam *(in)transitive verb.* cover up, wrap.

sotam *(in)transitive verb.* search for, look for, seek. *ye kualegan sota kaŋgit* I'm going to fish

spet *n.* kind of banana.

subi *n.* cockroach.

subig *n.* Job's tear.

subub *n.* weapon, kind of spear.

subugi *n.* kind of spear.

suglukam *(in)transitive verb.* finish, stop, end. used with plural objects.

sugo *Ant:* **foŋfoŋ**. *adjective.* big, large, great. used with plural objects.

sugokam *(in)transitive verb.* grow up, become big, become important, become well-known. used with singular objects.

sugokanu *Ant:* **foŋ-foŋ**. *adjective.* big, large. used with plural objects.

sugowam *Ref:* **sugo-sugowam**

suguwam *Ant:* **kumuŋ**. *Variant:* **fuguwam**. *(in)transitive verb.* be unable.

suk *Syn:* **taŋaŋ**. *Variant:* **fuk**. *adverb.* like, as. **tango pino suk suk kuga** an exceptionally large crowd *ye guba suksuk ndayate* I'm extremely hungry

sukakam, wai *Syn:* **wai siram**. *(in)transitive verb.* stretch out one's hand.

sukam *(in)transitive verb.* become like.

sukŋgam *(in)transitive verb.* start game.

sukuŋgam *(in)transitive verb.* carry on a stretcher.

suli *n.* kind of bird.

sulik-sulik *n.* sunbird.

suluwam *(in)transitive verb.* finish, stop, end. used with singular objects.

sumbail *Variant:* **ail sumbail**. *n.* root of a tree.

sumbi *n.* dirt, puss, stools. **am sumbi** puss in eye **sumbi wande** toilet

sumbikam *(in)transitive verb.* relieve oneself.

sume *n.* vulva.

sunjail *n.* crab.

sunŋgo *Ant:* **fudiŋndo**. *adjective.* big, large, great. *tango sunŋgo* ruler used with singular objects.

sunŋokam *(in)transitive verb.* grow up, become big, become important, become well-known. used with singular objects.

sunŋokanu *Ant:* **fudiŋ, fat**. *adjective.* big, large. used with singular objects.

sunŋombia *adjective.* much, many.

supikam *(in)transitive verb.* gather, pick, be thrown out of the joint.

suwa *n.* kind of snake.

suwam *(in)transitive verb.* close. **malanga suwa** close the door

- ta** *conj.* that, there. **tango ta nu pino kugatok** that man is single **ye kambim tuku ta ye guazenget** I have to go but I am sick
- tabe** *n.* mountain, hill, slope.
- tabek** *n.* shore, beach.
- tabil** *n.* conch shell.
- tabubul** *n.* large shell.
- tabukirajer** *n.* kind of bird.
- tadakam** *(in)transitive verb.* become exhausted or tired, get out of breath.
- tag** *n.* stone aÅ«e.
- tagail** *n.* kundu-drum.
- tago** *n.* temptation.
- tagowam** *(in)transitive verb.* try, attempt, tempt.
- taikam** *(in)transitive verb.* hang. **nu pale fat taik pilna** he hung the stringbag (over there)
- taij** *n.* kind of vine.
- tairngam** *Syn:* **mindewam.** *(in)transitive verb.* wait.
- takelmake** *Variant:* **takel.** *n.* rib.
- takile** *pers.pr.* your, yours. 2nd person dual possessive.
- taknu, ma** *n.* hilly area.
- tala** *n.* distrust.
- talakam** *Ant:* **sonngam.** *(in)transitive verb.* disbelieve, distrust.
- tale** *pers.pr.* you. **tale tuku wande** your house 2nd person dual.
- tali** *n.* kind of tree, fruit.
- taliwange** *n.* red-fish.
- talkam** *Ant:* **tukulam, suwam.** *(in)transitive verb.* open.
- tam** *transitive verb.* take. **kualegaj tam** catch a fish **tango tam** marry a man **te-bukngam** **te-butowam** sink (a boat) **te-dubiwam** **te-dungam** lift up **te-faitam** **te-fuguwam** unable to take it **te-fulam** **te-ibejam** **te-kinyam** **te-kinyewam** lay down **te-mayokam** display, show, bring out, create, make appear **te-mbainam** **te-mbaram** **te-minyokam** **te-minyowam** **te-ŋgisiwam** destroy **te-palmbim** give birth **te-piyam** **te-prowam** **te-saiwam** **te-siwam** **te-silikam** find **te-suluwam** **te-tiram** **te-tiwam** correct, straighten, heal, improve **te-yaikam** **te-yamokam**
- tambim** *(in)transitive verb.* give to him.
- tambun** *n.* moon, month. **tambun** guaze menstruation
- tandekam** *(in)transitive verb.* look up.
- tane** *pers.pr.* you. **tane tuku wande** your house 2nd person plural.
- tanmbim** *(in)transitive verb.* give to you.

- tanu** *conj.* but, therefore. **nu tagona tanu kumuj kuga** he tried it but he couldn't do it **sawe piyit tanu nu prowe nda** it rains, therefore he will not come
- tanzu** *n.* kind of yam.
- taŋakam** *(in)transitive verb.* say thus.
- taŋaj** *adverb.* like, as.
- taŋau** *n.* kind of fish.
- taŋawam** *(in)transitive verb.* do thus.
- taŋeram** *(in)transitive verb.* pick up, collect. used with small things like crumbs.
- taŋine** *pers.pr.* your, yours. 2nd person plural possessive.
- tango** *n.* husband, man. **tango am** kind of spirit **tango munjul** kind of banana **tango pino** **ŋakmba** all the people **tango suku-suku** kind of bird
- taŋir** *n.* kind of fish.
- taperkam** *(in)transitive verb.* scrape.
- tapitiwam** *(in)transitive verb.* quickly, hurriedly.
- tapra** *n.* sacrifice.
- taprakam** *(in)transitive verb.* sacrifice.
- tau** *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
- tau sib** *n.* bush rat.
- tawi** *n.* cloth, dress.
- tawo** *n.* chest.
- tawokauk** *n.* kind of bird.
- te** *n.* nest. **mbo te** pig house
- te** *dem.pr.* this.
- te-** see: tam.
- teg** *n.* chicken, fowl. **teg pangarnu** hen **teg pailnu** rooster **teg tiŋ** egg
- tekren** *n.* kind of bird.
- telij** *Variant:* **kuaila telij.** *n.* lightning.
- telijam** *(in)transitive verb.* flash.
- tem** *prep.* this side.
- tetkam, muŋgu** *(in)transitive verb.* separate in groups and parties.
- tido** *Ant:* **pak.** *adjective.* cold.
- tiger** *n.* kind of bamboo.
- tiglu** *n.* rubbish.
- tikbair** *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
- tikmai** *n.* pumpkin. *From:* Russian.
- tiŋgam** *(in)transitive verb.*
- tilaiŋgam** *(in)transitive verb.* throw out. **kuku tilaiŋgam** throw out a fishline
- tilal** *n.* kind of shell.
- tilo** *n.* mouth of river.
- tiŋ** *n.* seed. **make tiŋ tooth** **ndame tiŋ** money **tui tiŋ** bullet
- tinggam** *object-oriented verb.* stand up. **bubre tingina** the wind has risen **sangri tingam**

make an effort yu tiŋgina the sea has become rough tiŋok upright	tuku relation or possession marker.
tiŋrek <i>adjective.</i> righteous.	tuku <i>n.</i> ant.
tiŋ-tiŋ <i>adverb.</i> aimlessly.	tukul <i>n.</i> lid, cover, taboo.
tira <i>n.</i> close relative.	tukulam <i>object-oriented verb.</i> close, prevent, forbid.
tiram <i>n.</i> nettle.	tukulok <i>adjective.</i> closed. am tukulok blind kilba tukulok deaf wamduš tukulok stubborn
tirawam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> be jealous.	tukunu <i>Syn:</i> tanu. <i>conj.</i> because, therefore, so. sawe piyit tukunu ye kine nda it rains, so I will not go
tolam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tap (water), pour.	tuliwam <i>object-oriented verb.</i> blame, accuse.
toram <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> strengthen. nu tuku kilba rar torna his ear hurt very much	tuma <i>adverb.</i> together.
to-toŋgam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> push. mungu to-toŋgumba kua kinaig pushing each other they fled	tumail <i>n.</i> face. tumail pasi forehead tumailam in front of tumail panam revile, insult, taunt
totowam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> have intercourse, rape.	tumam <i>object-oriented verb.</i> teach, show, learn, try. tum taŋgo teacher
towam <i>Ref:</i> to-towam <i>n.</i> press. sangri tomba tiŋga put all your faith in tomba te-ibengam forgive	tumbi <i>n.</i> kind of fish.
trukam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> bow down with the face to the ground.	tumbraŋ <i>n.</i> village, place. balus tuku tumbraŋ airport
tub-tub <i>Syn:</i> kukedu. <i>n.</i> dust.	tumbraŋok <i>Ant:</i> duŋekok, ḡuirok. <i>adjective.</i> tame.
tugekam <i>intransitive verb.</i> multiply, spread, produce.	tumbulim <i>n.</i> ceiling.
tugewam <i>transitive verb.</i> be scattered, spread.	tumsil <i>n.</i> lower front part of leg.
tugu <i>n.</i> source, cause, meaning, reason. tugu mbolŋe at the start ŋin tugu voice, sound tugu palmbim begin, start	tumtuwam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> cultivate the land.
tugum <i>prep.</i> near, close to.	tumu <i>n.</i> seed for planting.
tugusek <i>Syn:</i> katesek. <i>Ant:</i> yabri. <i>adjective.</i> true, real.	tup-tuŋkam, fumbe <i>transitive verb.</i> smell.
tugusewam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> be true, be real. tugusemba kule pisa wash yourself good!	tur <i>n.</i> helper.
tui <i>n.</i> spear, bow, gun. tui fat arrow tui ḡuel kind of banana tui pangar bow tui tiŋ bullet	turam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> help, work together with. ndare tur the blood also tur agaŋ gift, present nu aba kat nuŋe turmba he as well as his older brothers
	turŋaŋgam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pile up.

U - u

ugam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> burn.	ulewam <i>object-oriented verb.</i> see, look.
uguwam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i>	ululuwam <i>Syn:</i> butokam. <i>Ant:</i> faikam. <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sink, submerge.
ukam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> carry with a strap on the head.	umaj <i>n.</i> fish. sar umaj bird
ula <i>n.</i> kind of fish.	une <i>n.</i> kind of tree.
ulam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pierce, spear, shoot. kule ulam ford a river mune ulam sing pale ulam make a stringbag sambe ulam weave a basket te ulam build a nest tumbraŋ ulam build a town yaŋgo ulam weave a mat used with singular objects.	une <i>n.</i> sin.
ulem <i>n.</i> kind of vegetable.	urfu <i>Ant:</i> abo, kitek. <i>adjective.</i> old. used for things rather than people.
ulendiwam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> join. ŋgarosu ulendiwam have intercourse wamduš ulendiwam agree	uripino <i>n.</i> dolphin.
	usarkam <i>n.</i> burn to ashes.
	usrewam <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> play.
	uyam <i>n.</i> kind of banana.

W - w

wa *n.* grandparent, grandchild.
wadig *n.* eel.
wadig maraq *n.* kind of yam.
wag *n.* kind of banana.
wagek *adjective.* undressed, naked.
wai *n.* arm, hand. **wai banaf** lower arm **wai dagol** elbow **wai ino** thumb **wai inum sulumba** five **wai katam** applaud, clap hands **wai magor** pulse **wai mban** upper arm **wai nyigriŋ** finger **wai ŋiri** finger **wai sina** palm of the hand **wai singir** fingernail
waim *n.* pot, pan.
wak *n.* grasshopper.
wakakam *(in)transitive verb.* squat.
wakeiwam *Variant:* **wakeiyam.** *(in)transitive verb.* make, repair, treat a patient, do good to.
wala *n.* kind of fish.
walam *(in)transitive verb.* distribute, divide among.
wam *n.* idea, story. **wam minde bada** difficult **wam paguwam** instruct, advise
wamduš *Variant:* **basic form:wam.** *n.* thought, idea. **wamduš bul seram** comfort **wamduš bulkam** be relieved **wamduš bulok** piece of mind **wamduš fulikam** be alarmed **wamduš kagli firka gubra tam** become very angry, jealous, envious **wamduš kareŋgam** cool off (of friendship) **wamduš kila sungo** great knowledge or wisdom **wamduš kutur maŋau** immorality **wamduš kuyarkam** minam be confused or baffled **nu nuŋe wamdušumbi kina** he went of his own accord **wamdušumbi sakam** think by oneself **nu wamduš mbilna** he changed his mind **wamduš ŋayonggam** be miserable or distressed **wamduš piti** worry

wamduš puluwam get insight, understand
wamduš sulumba minam be confused, baffled **wamduš tatrukam** be sad, grieved **wamduš te-ibeŋam** gain favour **wamduš tumawam** reconcile **wamduš ulendiwam** agree, make a covenant
wande *n.* house.
wanzu *n.* rainbow.
waŋ *n.* boat, ship.
waŋe *n.* leaf, paper. **gabat waŋe** hair **waŋe pasa** letter, gosip
waŋgai *n.* kind of banana.
waŋgil *n.* wallaby.
waŋgombi *n.* kind of taro.
waŋpaŋ *n.* kind of fish.
warmer *n.* kind of vine.
warorinj *n.* cater-pillar.
wau *n.* name-sake. reciprocal term used for the person one is named after.
waukam *(in)transitive verb.* name after.
wawa *n.* mango.
wawaŋgu *n.* kind of fish.
we *n.* soar, wound, ulcer.
wikam *Ref:* **wi-wikam** *(in)transitive verb.* call, summon. **wi kueŋkam sakam** call out strong
wikarauwam *Variant:* **basic form:wikam.** *(in)transitive verb.* shout.
wiŋ *n.* kind of bird.
witiwam *(in)transitive verb.* cry out from pain.
wo *n.* kind of fish.
wog *n.* kind of banana.
wokam *(in)transitive verb.* allow, permit.

Y - y

ya muli *n.* kind of vine.
yabaŋ *n.* request. **yabaŋ pasa** prayer
yabaŋjam *(in)transitive verb.* request, pray.
yabri *Ant: son, siŋka.* *adverb.* false, wrong.
yabrikam *Variant:* **yagariwam.** *(in)transitive verb.* lie, deceive.
yabriwam *object-oriented verb.*
yabukam *(in)transitive verb.* hide from. **yabuka sakam** deny
yabuwam *transitive verb.* hide the truth from.
yagriwam *object-oriented verb.*

yaiwam *object-oriented verb.* take back.
yakmbit *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
yalmbim *(in)transitive verb.* come.
yamai *n.* kind of banana.
yamok *adjective.* lonely, lonesome, seperate.
yande *n.* a vegetable ('aibika').
yanj
yaŋgala *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
yaŋgo *n.* mat.
yar *n.* year. *From:* German.
yar kem *n.* kind of bamboo.

yauk *exclamation.* wait!

yawan *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

yawan *n.* a vegetable.

ye *pers.pr.* I, me. **ye tuku wande** my house
ye-yengam be ambitious or selfish **ye-yejam**
fool me, trick me 1st person singular.

yekei-yekei *Ant:* **kumu-kumu.** *adjective.* different kinds.

yim *n.* kind of tree with roots above ground.

yimok-yamok *adjective.* different. **nane**
wam dus **yimok yamok** they all have different ideas

yim-yam *adverb.* individually, each one.

yiję *pers.pr.* my, mine. **yiję nyamŋgit** I myself am going to eat it 1st person singular possessive; also used as emphatic pronoun.

yijem *n.* cousin(e).

yoi *exclamation.* expresses surprise or emphasis.

yokeram *Syn:* **koronjam.** *(in)transitive verb.* chase, menace. used with singular objects.

yokerkam *Syn:* **kogroŋkam.** *(in)transitive verb.* chase, menace. used with plural objects.

yowam *Variant:* **yomba kilam.** *(in)transitive verb.*

plunder. **nane tumbraŋ ta tuku agaŋ ndende**
yomba kilmba kinaig they plundered that town

yu *n.* sea, ocean, salt. **yu ula** kind of fish **yu mbeŋ** kind of snake

yubengam *transitive verb.* hide something.

yubili *n.* kind of fish.

yuk-yuk *n.* kind of bird.

yuna *n.* kind of fish.

Z - z

zailŋgam *(in)transitive verb.* sew, repair nets.

zambara *n.* turtle of the river.

zanŋzoŋ *n.* kind of tree.

zarur *n.* coconut-grater.

zaur *n.* kind of banana.

zigail *adjective.* hard. use for food or fruit like taro and mango.

zigna *n.* sound made by a person.

zugu *n.* men's house.

zuka *n.* edge.

zuku *n.* corner.

zulbarekŋgam *(in)transitive verb.* twist of the body.

a

a

Total number of entries: 1364

a

a

A - a

a	<i>indefinite article.</i> ande.
a few	<i>adverb.</i> afu.
a fruit	<i>n.</i> fafoi; <i>n.</i> kilbil; <i>n.</i> ŋgaj.
a kind of vegetable	<i>n.</i> buloi.
a leaf	<i>n.</i> fage.
a long time ago —	abo abo.
a pair	— ar ar.
a sorceror	<i>n.</i> bubre tango.
a vegetable	<i>n.</i> kuyan; <i>n.</i> yawan.
a vegetable ('aibika')	<i>n.</i> yande.
abdomen	<i>n.</i> fungul.
able	<i>adverb.</i> kumun.
about to	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bafuwam.
above	<i>prep.</i> mbol; <i>preposition.</i> ambe.
abscess	<i>n.</i> kamka.
accuse	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> tuliwam.
act foolishly	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> maimaimkam.
afraid to act	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gagam.
afternoon	<i>n.</i> furiram.
again	<i>adverb.</i> maŋ.
aimlessly	<i>adverb.</i> tiŋ-tiŋ.
alive	<i>adjective.</i> abo.
all	<i>adverb.</i> ŋakmba.
allow	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wokam.
almost (but just not)	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndaflowam.
alone	<i>adverb.</i> mata.
already	<i>adverb.</i> buk.
also	<i>adverb.</i> mata.
always	<i>adverb.</i> mara-mara.
amazed	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pirerek purkam.
ancestor	<i>n.</i> asitibud.
ancient	<i>adjective.</i> ambokok.
and	<i>conj.</i> kande;

angel	<i>n.</i> ensel.
anger	<i>n.</i> gubra; <i>n.</i> ndumor.
another	<i>indefinite article.</i> ande.
another one	<i>indef.art.</i> inum.
answer	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> lafuwam.
ant	<i>n.</i> tuku.
apart	<i>prep.</i> kasom.
apathetic	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kanyumam.
apathy	<i>n.</i> kanyum.
appear	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> prowam.
appoint	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> madiwam.
approach	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> patukam.
Areca palm	<i>n.</i> kuakel.
argue	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kualeyaukam.
arm	<i>n.</i> wai.
arm-band	<i>n.</i> sagi.
arm-decoration	<i>n.</i> sagi nzar.
armpit	<i>n.</i> giki.
arrive	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> prowam.
arrow for killing birds	<i>n.</i> sailuj.
arrow for killing pigs	<i>n.</i> ŋguaimenga.
as	<i>adjective.</i> ŋguek; <i>adverb.</i> suk; <i>adverb.</i> taŋaŋ.
as well as	<i>adverb.</i> mata.
ascend	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbambim.
ashamed	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> kikowam.
ask	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kusnaŋgam.
ask somebody	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> kusnawam.
at	<i>prep.</i> mbol.
at first	<i>adverb.</i> amboŋga.
at the point	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bafuwam.
attempt	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tagowam.
aunt	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> nzamu; <i>n.</i> mbi.
awake	<i>adjective.</i> abo.

B - b

baby	<i>adjective.</i> dabro, kiŋo; <i>n.</i> kakoj.
back	<i>n.</i> saŋgil.
back of	<i>prep.</i> pinem.
back of the neck	<i>n.</i> nduku.
back (the body part)	<i>n.</i> muskil.
back-bone	<i>n.</i> saŋgor.
backwards	<i>adverb.</i> pineŋ-pineŋ.
bad	<i>adjective.</i> ŋaigo; <i>adjective.</i> ŋayo.

bake	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> piyam.
bamboo	<i>n.</i> kem.
bamboo for roof of house	<i>n.</i> ŋguel.
bamboo wall	<i>n.</i> kair.
banana	<i>n.</i> muŋkul.
bark cloth	<i>n.</i> mal.
bark of a tree	<i>n.</i> ail ŋgaro.
barricuda	<i>n.</i> malisa.
basket	<i>n.</i> sambe.
bat	<i>n.</i> ndal.

bathe	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pisam .
be	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> minam .
be about to faint (of hunger)	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuil-kuilkam, am .
be afraid	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuru-kurukam .
be alarmed	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gagam .
be angry	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gubrawam .
be at a loss	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> lis-lisam .
be careful	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gitam; <i>intransitive verb.</i> kuraukam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> riroŋkam .
be chilly	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> murkewam .
be close friends	<i>intransitive verb.</i> karkaram .
be (come	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ambongam .
be cripple	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pagliskam .
be desperate	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> munza-munzakam .
be disinclined	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndagarewam .
be distressed	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ninankam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sinamanzerkam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sinawam .
be enemies with	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> kasuram .
be enough	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kumunjam .
be friends	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gulabam .
be furious	<i>transitive verb.</i> firkam, kagli .
be hungry	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gubawam .
be ill	<i>intransitive verb.</i> guazeŋgam .
be indignant	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> palsengam .
be jealous	<i>intransitive verb.</i> am kikɔŋ tingam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tirawam .
be listless	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kanyumam .
be real	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tugusewam .
be scared	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> piririwam .
be scattered	<i>transitive verb.</i> tugewam .
be scattered --	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pururuwam .
be sleepy	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ginyumam .
be staggered	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pirerek purkam .
be suspicious	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> riwam .
be thrown out of the joint	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> supikam .
be true	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tugusewam .
be unable	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fuguwam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> suguwam .
be very fond of	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> make palmbim .
beach	<i>n.</i> piyal; <i>n.</i> tabek .
beach-crab	<i>n.</i> mube .
beak of bird	<i>n.</i> ndumorsu .
bean	<i>n.</i> kuslin .
bear fruit	<i>intransitive verb.</i> alowam .
beat	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pani faram; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> katam .
beat the garamuth-drum	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋigramam .

beat with a stone (nuts)	<i>transitive verb.</i> duwam .
because	<i>conj.</i> tukunu .
become better	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mayekam .
become big	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sugokam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sunjokam .
become bold	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gagulkam, gabat .
become dark	<i>intransitive verb.</i> furiram .
become dry or hard	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kareŋgam .
become ehausted	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> matuk kambim .
become ehausted or tired	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tadakam .
become important	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sugokam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sunjokam .
become like	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sukam .
become quiet	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> maninkam .
become slippery	<i>intransitive verb.</i> baslenjam .
become smooth	<i>intransitive verb.</i> baslenjam .
become tired	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> matuk kambim .
become well-known	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sugokam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sunjokam .
become wet	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bisukam .
bed-bug	<i>n.</i> ŋusŋus .
bee	<i>n.</i> ŋguimzaŋ .
beetle	<i>n.</i> kisor .
before	<i>adverb.</i> buk .
before (time)	<i>prep.</i> sim .
beg	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sar-saram .
behaviour	<i>n.</i> mine .
behind	<i>prep.</i> ŋ gum nem .
believe	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sonŋgam .
belly	<i>n.</i> funŋul .
below	<i>prep.</i> ibeŋ; <i>prep.</i> nzim .
belt	<i>n.</i> sail .
bend	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kagoŋgam .
bend over	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> poskam .
beneath	<i>prep.</i> kumnem .
berth	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ibeŋkam .
(best) friend	<i>n.</i> matau .
betelnut	<i>n.</i> kau .
big	<i>adjective.</i> sugo; <i>adjective.</i> sugokanu; <i>adjective.</i> sunŋo; <i>adjective.</i> sunŋokanu .
big catfish	<i>n.</i> sasu .
bind	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndalekam; <i>transitive verb.</i> kusam .
bird of paradise	<i>n.</i> liloŋ .
bird-of-prey	<i>n.</i> paglisin .
bite	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> makewam .
black	<i>adjective.</i> dabuk .

black bird like a crow	<i>n.</i> karfu .
blame	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> tuliwam .
blanket	<i>n.</i> kumij .
blessing	<i>n.</i> nyaro pasa .
blink eyes	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> paru-parukam .
blood	<i>n.</i> ndare .
blow on food or sores	<i>transitive verb.</i> fufuwam .
blow to extinguish a fire	<i>transitive verb.</i> fuwam .
blow to stirr up a fire	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fitkam .
blue	<i>adjective.</i> ize .
blunt	<i>adjective.</i> daduk .
boa constrictor	<i>n.</i> mil mbenj .
boat	<i>n.</i> waj .
body	<i>n.</i> ŋgarosu .
boil	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gor-gorŋgam ; <i>intransitive verb.</i> kulail tinga minam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> kusirkam ; <i>n.</i> buk ; <i>n.</i> kamka .
bone	<i>n.</i> isu .
both	<i>numeral.</i> arŋenj .
bow	<i>n.</i> tui .
bow down	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> lokam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> baufkam .
bow down with the face to the ground	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> trukam .
boy	<i>n.</i> kiŋo .
bracelet	<i>n.</i> sagi .
brains	<i>n.</i> itlu .
breadfruit	<i>n.</i> lube .
break	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fetkam ; <i>intransitive verb.</i> ŋgurkam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> ŋguram ; <i>transitive verb.</i> puram .
break down	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sambriwam .

break in many pieces	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋgur-ŋguram .
breast	<i>n.</i> amo .
breath	<i>n.</i> bubre ;
	<i>n.</i> mapsen .
breathless	<i>adjective.</i> matuk .
broom	<i>transitive verb.</i> gureŋam .
brother of a woman	<i>n.</i> leu .
brow	<i>n.</i> ainjel pasi .
brown fur of animal	<i>adjective.</i> kuasri .
bubble up	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bulam .
build a fire	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sigewam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> dikŋgam .
bump	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndanggam .
bundle	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndalekam ; <i>n.</i> ndale .
burb	<i>intransitive verb.</i> garowam .
burn	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ugam .
burn to ashes	<i>n.</i> usarkam .
burning coconut leaf	<i>n.</i> kupar sati .
burning of a candle or a lamp	<i>intransitive verb.</i> buluŋgam .
burst	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pulukam .
bury	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋgukam .
bush	<i>n.</i> duje .
bush rat	<i>n.</i> tau sib .
bush-rat	<i>n.</i> kiye ; <i>n.</i> kulmuŋ .
bushrat with long tail	<i>n.</i> guinyer .
but	<i>conj.</i> kande ; <i>conj.</i> tanu .
butterfly	<i>n.</i> malpon .
buttocks	<i>n.</i> pine .
buy	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> piyawam .

C - c

calf (of the leg)	<i>n.</i> maraŋdem .
call	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wikam .
calm	<i>adjective.</i> mukuk .
canoe	<i>n.</i> salwaŋ .
capable	<i>adverb.</i> kumunj .
care for	<i>transitive verb.</i> kulatkam .
carefully	<i>adverb.</i> siŋ-siŋ .
carelessly	<i>adjective.</i> fare-fare .
carry on a stretcher	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sukungam .
carry on the back	<i>transitive verb.</i> buskam .
carry on the head	<i>transitive verb.</i> babowam .
carry on the shoulder	<i>transitive verb.</i> kugrakam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> kurawam .
carry with a strap across the shoulder	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> migrekam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mirewam .

carry with a strap on the head	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ukam .
carve	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> saikam .
cassowary	<i>n.</i> ndaso .
cast down eyes	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuil-kuilkam , am .
catch	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pakarkam .
caterpillar	<i>n.</i> dig .
cater-pillar	<i>n.</i> warorinj .
cause	<i>n.</i> tugu .
ceiling	<i>n.</i> tumbulim .
cellery	<i>n.</i> kari .
centipede	<i>n.</i> burkinj .
centre of a place	<i>n.</i> am gabat .
ceremony for paying the bride-price	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> marorkam .
change	<i>intransitive verb.</i> mbilkam ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> mbilam .

change skin	(in)transitive verb. powam .
charge	n. piya .
chase	(in)transitive verb. yokeram ; (in)transitive verb. yokerkam ; transitive verb. kogroŋkam ; transitive verb. koroŋam .
cheek	n. fuŋga .
cheekbone	n. dabil isu .
chest	n. tawo .
chicken	n. teg .
child	n. kiŋo .
children	n. kutu .
chilly	adjective. murke .
chip	(in)transitive verb. saikam .
chop	(in)transitive verb. pikam .
chop in wood	transitive verb. deŋam .
chopped top of a post	n. sama .
cigarette	n. kas .
circle round	object-oriented verb. laipam .
citrus fruit	n. apasin .
clay	n. kilke .
clean	adjective. purfeŋ ; transitive verb. gureŋjam .
clear	adjective. kilimok ; adjective. purfeŋ .
clear the throat	(in)transitive verb. sesewam , kuale .
climb	(in)transitive verb. poŋgam .
close	(in)transitive verb. suwam ; object-oriented verb. tukulam .
close eyes	(in)transitive verb. nzukam , am .
close relative	n. tira .
close to	intransitive verb. gewam ; prep. tugum .
closed	adjective. tukulok .
cloth	n. kuminj ; n. tawi .
cloud	n. gau .
club (weapon)	n. sibugi .
cockroach	n. subi .
coconut-grater	n. zarur .
coconut-palm	n. adu .
cold	adjective. tido .
collect	(in)transitive verb. taŋgeram ; transitive verb. kuanekam .
comb	(in)transitive verb. pirtekŋam .
come	(in)transitive verb. yalmbim .

come) behind	(in)transitive verb. ŋgumnengam .
commit adultery	intransitive verb. age-agekam .
compete (for a man)	(in)transitive verb.
	piraibkam , tango .
conch shell	n. tabil .
container	n. ŋgaskol .
cook	(in)transitive verb. paguwam ; transitive verb. kuapikam .
cooked food	n. kuapi .
cool off	(in)transitive verb. mukuwam .
corn	n. mar .
corner	n. kundu ; n. zuku .
cough	n. ŋiskol .
count	transitive verb. burkam .
couple	n. nalekam .
couscous	n. damar .
cousin	n. ndaret .
cousine	n. kuembol .
cousin(e)	n. yinjem .
cover	n. tukul .
cover and hide	intransitive verb. buzikam .
cover something	object-oriented verb. kaiwam .
cover the body	intransitive verb. kaikam .
cover up	(in)transitive verb. songam .
cover up a hole	transitive verb. diŋam .
crab	n. karag ; n. suŋail .
crawl	(in)transitive verb. rabam .
creak	intransitive verb. fudukam .
crocodile	n. krauf .
croton	n. riŋgi .
crumbs	adverb. fambo .
cry	(in)transitive verb. malmbikam ; object-oriented verb. malmbiwam .
cry out from pain	(in)transitive verb. witiwam .
cucumber	n. nyugli .
cultivate the land	(in)transitive verb. tumtuwam .
culture	n. maŋau .
cup	n. murko .
curse	(in)transitive verb. ŋguspewam ; n. kasur pasa .
cut	(in)transitive verb. pikam ; (in)transitive verb. saikam ; transitive verb. kuerkam ; transitive verb. kugerkam .

D - d

dance	intransitive verb. kupesam ; n. kupes .
dark colored fur of animal	adjective. baseu .
darkness	n. mafurir .
daughter	n. kulim .

dawn	(in)transitive verb. mafewam .
day	n. ait ; n. mara .
day-after-tomorrow	temp. aspile .
daylight	n. mafe .

dead	<i>adjective.</i> kumak ; <i>adjective.</i> kumak .
death	<i>n.</i> kume .
death-adder	<i>n.</i> nziŋe .
decay	(in)transitive verb. mengam .
deceive	(in)transitive verb. yabrikam .
decorate	(in)transitive verb. minde piyam .
decoration	<i>n.</i> minde piye .
deep	<i>adjective.</i> buto ; <i>adjective.</i> fando .
demon	<i>n.</i> bukla .
depth	<i>n.</i> buto .
descend	(in)transitive verb. ndekam .
design	<i>n.</i> kuyar .
desire	<i>n.</i> nzali ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> nzaliwam .
destroy	(in)transitive verb. ŋayo-siliwam .
deteriorate	intransitive verb. ŋayongam .
dew	<i>n.</i> ŋislu, mbai .
die	intransitive verb. kumam .
different	<i>adjective.</i> kise ; <i>adjective.</i> yimok-yamok ; <i>adverb.</i> lis-lis .
different kinds	<i>adjective.</i> yeki-yeki .
difficult	<i>adjective.</i> bada ; <i>adjective.</i> kareŋ .
dig	(in)transitive verb. sarkam .
dig out of wood	(in)transitive verb. palkam , ŋguakile .
dirt	<i>n.</i> kutur ; <i>n.</i> sumbi .
disbelieve	(in)transitive verb. talakam .
discuss	intransitive verb. kualeyaukam .
dislike	(in)transitive verb. mbulam ; (in)transitive verb. ndagarewam .
distant	<i>prep.</i> kasom .
distinguish	(in)transitive verb. pileŋgam .
distress	<i>n.</i> sinamanzer .
distribute	(in)transitive verb. walam ; transitive verb. kidewam .

distrust	(in)transitive verb. talakam ; <i>n.</i> tala .
divide	intransitive verb. purkam ; transitive verb. kidewam ; transitive verb. puram .
divide among	(in)transitive verb. walam .
do	transitive verb. kam .
do away with	(in)transitive verb. pitaikam ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> pitaiwam .
do badly	transitive verb. ŋayowam .
do for last time	(in)transitive verb. nduiyam .
do good to	(in)transitive verb. wakeiwam .
do once	(in)transitive verb. nduiyam .
do poorly	transitive verb. ŋayowam .
do thus	(in)transitive verb. tanjawam .
dog	<i>n.</i> age .
doll	<i>n.</i> kakon .
dolphin	<i>n.</i> uripino .
don't know	— gilai .
doom	<i>n.</i> kasur pasa .
door	<i>n.</i> malaŋga .
dove	<i>n.</i> gami .
down	<i>prep.</i> iben ; <i>prep.</i> nzi .
draw	(in)transitive verb. kuyaram .
draw water	transitive verb. kunyam, kule .
dream	intransitive verb. kinatam ; <i>n.</i> kiŋa .
dress	<i>n.</i> tawi .
dress wounds	transitive verb. kusam .
drill or make holes into something	transitive verb. browam .
drink	(in)transitive verb. nyam .
drive cattle	(in)transitive verb. sisilawam .
drop	intransitive verb. liyam .
dry	<i>adjective.</i> para ; (in)transitive verb. parakam .
dust	<i>n.</i> kukedu ; <i>n.</i> tub-tub .

E - e

each	<i>adverb.</i> mindek .
each one	<i>adverb.</i> yim-yam .
each other	<i>adverb.</i> mungu .
ear	<i>n.</i> kilba .
earring	<i>n.</i> sikor .
earth	<i>n.</i> kilke .
earthquake	<i>n.</i> mumni .
earth-worm	<i>n.</i> digil .
easy	<i>adjective.</i> gislek ; intransitive verb. gitam .
easy to understand	<i>adjective.</i> bulok ; <i>adjective.</i> kilimok .

eat	intransitive verb. isukusam ; (in)transitive verb. nyam .
eaten with betelnut	<i>n.</i> fage .
edge	<i>n.</i> make ; <i>n.</i> zuka .
eel	<i>n.</i> wadig .
egg cowrie	<i>n.</i> gubo-gubo .
embrace	transitive verb. bagailam .
empty	<i>adjective.</i> bak .
end	(in)transitive verb. suglukam ; (in)transitive verb. suluwam ; transitive verb. dikŋgam .

enemy	<i>n.</i> ŋgueu tango.
enmity	<i>n.</i> kasur.
enough	<i>adverb.</i> kumunj.
enthusiastic friendliness	<i>n.</i> rangun.
entrance (of a tent)	<i>n.</i> kawaŋ.
equal	<i>adverb.</i> kumu-kumu.
erase	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> saukam.
err	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbaram.
etc.)	<i>transitive verb.</i> kiringam.
eÅ ^{ck} tra	<i>adverb.</i> lato.
evening	<i>n.</i> furiram.
every	<i>adverb.</i> mindek; <i>adverb.</i> ŋakmba.
evil spirit	<i>n.</i> bukla.
examine	<i>transitive verb.</i> kangeram.
exceed	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> liwam.

explain	<i>transitive verb.</i> bitekŋgam.
expresses appreciation or agreement	<i>exclamation.</i> ese.
	<i>exclamation.</i> a.
expresses disgust or disapproval	<i>exclamation.</i> a.
	<i>exclamation.</i> i.
expresses ignorance or surprise	<i>exclamation.</i> yo.
expresses reinforcement	<i>exclamation.</i> ata.
expresses surprise	<i>exclamation.</i> i.
expresses surprise or bewilderment	<i>exclamation.</i> a-e.
	<i>exclamation.</i> yo.
expresses surprise or emphasis	<i>exclamation.</i> yo.
expresses sympathy	<i>exclamation.</i> ose.
eye	<i>n.</i> am.
eye-lash	<i>n.</i> am zizin.
eye-lid	<i>n.</i> am mbawe.

F - f

face	<i>n.</i> tumail.
fail	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pisengam.
fall	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bariŋgam.
fall down	<i>intransitive verb.</i> liyam.
false	<i>adverb.</i> yabri.
false promise	<i>n.</i> bubre pasa.
family	<i>n.</i> gageu; <i>n.</i> kuasmbi; <i>n.</i> ndare.
far	<i>adverb.</i> masken.
fast	<i>adjective.</i> brainj; <i>adverb.</i> pateŋ; <i>adverb.</i> pitik; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pinkam, nyamagaŋ.
fat	<i>adjective.</i> butuk; <i>n.</i> kuya.
father	<i>n.</i> mam.
father-in-law of a man	<i>n.</i> mbiyel.
father-in-law or mother-in-law of a woman	<i>n.</i> rugan.
fault	<i>n.</i> mbar.
fear	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuru-kurukam; <i>n.</i> kuru-kuru.
feather	<i>n.</i> ŋgue; <i>n.</i> sar.
feather of the tail of a rooster	<i>n.</i> lilau.
feed	<i>intransitive verb.</i> isukusam; <i>transitive verb.</i> isukusnewam.
feel close connected to	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sailkam.
female (animal)	<i>adjective.</i> paŋgar.
fence	<i>n.</i> fonde.
few	<i>adverb.</i> fambo; <i>adverb.</i> ndui-ndui.
fight	<i>n.</i> kame.

fighter	<i>n.</i> kanzo.
file	<i>n.</i> rur.
fill	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ligam; <i>transitive verb.</i> lignejam.
fill up	<i>transitive verb.</i> fuluknyam.
finger	<i>n.</i> nyigriŋ.
finish	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> suglukam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> suluwam; <i>transitive verb.</i> dikŋgam; <i>transitive verb.</i> kugawam.
fire	<i>n.</i> pa.
fire-fly	<i>n.</i> gusip.
firewood	<i>n.</i> pa.
fish	<i>n.</i> kualegaŋ; <i>n.</i> umaŋ.
fishrod	<i>n.</i> kuku.
flash	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> telijam.
flatter	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuakingam.
flee	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kua kambim.
flesh of fruit	<i>n.</i> alo.
flint	<i>n.</i> ndame.
float	<i>intransitive verb.</i> faikam.
flower	<i>n.</i> bot.
fly	<i>intransitive verb.</i> buŋgam; <i>n.</i> ŋguailmbu.
fly slowly	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> munza-munzakam.
flying foÅ ^{ck}	<i>n.</i> ndal.
foam of waves	<i>n.</i> kurkor.
fog	<i>n.</i> bidu.
fold	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> lowam.
fold like a harmonica	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> manzurkam.
follow	<i>transitive verb.</i> dubiwam.
follow the water-course	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> skurkam.

food	<i>n.</i> nyamagaŋ.
for no reason	<i>adverb.</i> ake sinaŋ.
forbid	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> tukulam.
ford a river	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pakarkam.
forest	<i>n.</i> duŋe.
forget	<i>transitive verb.</i> gilaiŋgam; <i>transitive verb.</i> sinasowam.
forgive	<i>transitive verb.</i> gilaiŋgam.
form a line	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuitam.
fornication	<i>intransitive verb.</i> age-agekam.
four	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bailkam.
four days from now	<i>temp.</i> kimbina.
fowl	<i>n.</i> teg.

frame	<i>n.</i> isu.
friend	<i>n.</i> dair; <i>n.</i> gulab; <i>n.</i> karkar; <i>n.</i> mata.
frightened	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> piririwam.
frog	<i>n.</i> girpo.
fruit	<i>n.</i> alo; <i>n.</i> tali.
fruit-tree	<i>n.</i> kumzaŋ ail.
fry	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> silingam.
frying-pan	<i>n.</i> siliŋ.
fur	<i>n.</i> ŋgue.

G - g

garamuth-drum	<i>n.</i> ŋgiram.
garden	<i>n.</i> piro.
garden-house	<i>n.</i> baibai.
gather	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> maŋgurkam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> supikam.
gather (san)	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> rokam.
gathering	<i>n.</i> maŋgur.
generous	<i>adjective.</i> rebreb.
genuine	<i>adjective.</i> katesek; <i>adjective.</i> milka.
get a hole	<i>intransitive verb.</i> brokam.
get out of breath	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> matuk kambim; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tadakam.
ginger	<i>n.</i> ŋguna.
girl	<i>n.</i> kulim.
give birth	<i>transitive verb.</i> kutuwam.
give to him	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tambim.
give to me	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sam.
give to you	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tanmbim.
go	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kambim.
(go	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋgumneŋgam.
go down	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ibenŋkam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndekam.
go) first	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ambongam.
go into	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> silikam.
go out of fire	<i>transitive verb.</i> kupam.
go round	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> saiwam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> laipam.
go up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbambim.
God	<i>n.</i> Kuate.

god	<i>n.</i> mbara.
good	<i>adjective.</i> mage; <i>adjective.</i> maye.
gourd for lime	<i>n.</i> kukesinj.
grandchild	<i>n.</i> wa.
grandparent	<i>n.</i> wa.
grass	<i>n.</i> aŋga; <i>n.</i> pibi.
grasshopper	<i>n.</i> wak.
grass-skirt	<i>n.</i> nzale.
grease	<i>n.</i> kuya.
great	<i>adjective.</i> sugo; <i>adjective.</i> sungo.
great-grandparents	<i>n.</i> mbuŋ-mbuŋ.
great-great grandparent	<i>n.</i> sikar-sikar.
great-great-great grandparent	<i>n.</i> asitibud.
green	<i>adjective.</i> kambol.
green lizard	<i>n.</i> ŋgasua.
grey hair	<i>n.</i> gife.
ground	<i>n.</i> kilke.
group	<i>n.</i> gageu; <i>n.</i> kuasmbi.
grow up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sugokam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sunŋokam.
grow up to be a man	<i>transitive verb.</i> lewam, tango.
grow up to be a young man or woman	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbanzongam.
growl	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋerŋerkam.
gun	<i>n.</i> tui.

H - h

habit	<i>n.</i> maŋau.
hair	<i>n.</i> ŋgue.
half a shell of a coconut	<i>n.</i> murko.
hand	<i>n.</i> wai.

handle	<i>n.</i> sail.
hang	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> taikam.
hard	<i>adjective.</i> bada; <i>adjective.</i> kareŋ;

	<i>adjective.</i> zigail.
hard to understand	<i>adjective.</i> piti.
harm	(in)transitive verb. ŋayo-siliwam.
hate	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> kasuram.
have	— ŋak.
have aversion	(in)transitive verb. ndagarewam.
have diarrhea	(in)transitive verb. pinemkam; (in)transitive verb. sinarurumkam.
have intercourse	(in)transitive verb. totowam; <i>transitive verb.</i> karam.
hawk	<i>n.</i> paglisinj.
he	<i>pers.pr.</i> nu.
head	<i>n.</i> gabat.
head-dress	<i>n.</i> sar.
headman	<i>n.</i> gabat.
heal	(in)transitive verb. mayekam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> mayewam; <i>transitive verb.</i> kupam.
hear	<i>transitive verb.</i> isam.
heart	<i>n.</i> ŋgamuŋgal.
heat	(in)transitive verb. papawam.
heaven	<i>n.</i> samba.
heavy	<i>adjective.</i> piti.
help	(in)transitive verb. turam.
helper	<i>n.</i> tur.
her	<i>pers.pr.</i> nu.
herd (of animals)	<i>n.</i> kuaŋ.
hermit crab	<i>n.</i> gumzili.
hesitate	(in)transitive verb. ndalkam.
hey!	<i>exclamation.</i> oi.
hickop	(in)transitive verb. maskuram.
hide from	(in)transitive verb. yabukam.
hide oneself	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuirkam.
hide something	<i>transitive verb.</i> yubengam.

	hide the truth from <i>transitive verb.</i> yabuwam.
hill	<i>n.</i> tabe.
hilly area	<i>n.</i> taknu, ma.
him	<i>pers.pr.</i> nu.
hips	<i>n.</i> manunsu.
his	<i>pers.pr.</i> nuŋe.
hit	(in)transitive verb. ndangam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> katam.
hold	<i>transitive verb.</i> bigam; <i>transitive verb.</i> biyam.
hold in beak	(in)transitive verb. nzonŋgam.
hole	<i>n.</i> brok.
holiday	<i>n.</i> kusem.
hook a fish	<i>transitive verb.</i> konam.
horn	<i>n.</i> nau.
hot	<i>adjective.</i> pak.
house	<i>n.</i> wande.
how	<i>int.pr.</i> ndaŋmba.
how many	<i>int.pr.</i> giganmba.
how much	<i>int.pr.</i> giganmba.
however	<i>int.pr.</i> ndaŋ ndaŋ.
hug	<i>transitive verb.</i> bagailam.
hunger	<i>n.</i> guba.
hungry	<i>adjective.</i> gubak.
hunt	(in)transitive verb. sayokam.
hunter	<i>n.</i> kanzrek tango.
hurriedly	<i>adjective.</i> pre-pre; <i>adverb.</i> mabu; <i>adverb.</i> pre-pre; (in)transitive verb. tapitiwam.
hurt	(in)transitive verb. ŋayo-siliwam; (in)transitive verb. raram.
husband	<i>n.</i> tango.

I - i

I	<i>pers.pr.</i> ye.
idea	<i>n.</i> wam; <i>n.</i> wam dus.
idle	<i>adverb.</i> ake sinaŋ.
idol	<i>n.</i> mbara.
if	<i>conj.</i> kande; <i>conj.</i> ndeta.
illness	<i>n.</i> guaze.
improve	(in)transitive verb. mayekam.
in a hurry	<i>adverb.</i> mabu.
in later times	<i>prep.</i> ŋgumneŋga.
in the beginning	— abo abo.
in the past	<i>adverb.</i> amborŋga.
in vain	<i>adverb.</i> ake sinaŋ.

	individually <i>adverb.</i> yim-yam.
inner being	<i>n.</i> ŋgamuŋgal.
inner thoughts	<i>n.</i> sinafok.
inside	<i>n.</i> sina; <i>prep.</i> sinam.
insist	(in)transitive verb. mbakam, saŋgri; (in)transitive verb. sar-saram.
interpret (dreams)	<i>transitive verb.</i> bitekŋgam.
iris	<i>n.</i> am kulil; <i>n.</i> kulil.
iron aÅe	<i>n.</i> sapor.
island	<i>n.</i> nuy.
it	<i>pers.pr.</i> nu.
itch	(in)transitive verb. ŋilŋewam.

J - j

Job's tear	<i>n. subig.</i>
join	<i>(in)transitive verb. ulendiwam.</i>
judge	<i>transitive verb. pilewam.</i>

jump	<i>(in)transitive verb. pateŋgam.</i>
jungle	<i>n. duje.</i>

K - k

keep from	<i>object-oriented verb. peuwam.</i>
kick	<i>n. kupe ndaq.</i>
kill	<i>object-oriented verb. balewam.</i>
kill with spear	<i>(in)transitive verb. nduasewam.</i>
kind of bamboo	<i>n. bilu;</i> <i>n. gaban;</i> <i>n. nda;</i> <i>n. tiger;</i> <i>n. yar kem.</i>
kind of banana	<i>n. balol;</i> <i>n. biluwag;</i> <i>n. kaqair;</i> <i>n. kirim;</i> <i>n. spet;</i> <i>n. uyam;</i> <i>n. wag;</i> <i>n. waŋgai;</i> <i>n. wog;</i> <i>n. yamai;</i> <i>n. zaur.</i>
kind of bird	<i>n. gaimbe;</i> <i>n. kalaŋ;</i> <i>n. kineŋgi;</i> <i>n. mula;</i> <i>n. ḡerjer;</i> <i>n. ḡgan umaq;</i> <i>n. ḡaŋga;</i> <i>n. ḡumul;</i> <i>n. ḡunya;</i> <i>n. ḡurem;</i> <i>n. ḡireŋ;</i> <i>n. ḡurŋar;</i> <i>n. paŋus;</i> <i>n. pawir;</i> <i>n. sisaukiŋ;</i> <i>n. sisi kule;</i> <i>n. suli;</i> <i>n. tabukirajer;</i> <i>n. tawokauk;</i> <i>n. tekren;</i> <i>n. wiŋ;</i> <i>n. yuk-yuk.</i>
kind of couscous	<i>n. dumi;</i> <i>n. ḡuai.</i>
kind of fish	<i>n. ail ḡaro;</i> <i>n. amfe;</i> <i>n. burig;</i> <i>n. far-far;</i> <i>n. gam;</i> <i>n. gilŋe umaq;</i>

jump	<i>(in)transitive verb. pateŋgam.</i>
jungle	<i>n. duje.</i>
kind of tree	<i>n. ibasisi;</i> <i>n. kabō-kabō;</i> <i>n. kinai;</i> <i>n. kru;</i> <i>n. kuayikuyar;</i> <i>n. kura;</i> <i>n. kurkur;</i> <i>n. no;</i> <i>n. nzaŋnzar;</i> <i>n. ḡal-ḡal;</i> <i>n. ḡatkaŋ;</i> <i>n. pai;</i> <i>n. par saŋi;</i> <i>n. ririwa;</i> <i>n. sajinda;</i> <i>n. sina;</i> <i>n. taŋau;</i> <i>n. taŋir;</i> <i>n. tumbi;</i> <i>n. ula;</i> <i>n. wala;</i> <i>n. waŋpaŋ;</i> <i>n. wawaŋgu;</i> <i>n. wo;</i> <i>n. yibili;</i> <i>n. yuna.</i>
kind of flute	<i>n. ndombin.</i>
kind of grass with seeds	<i>n. mbre-mbre.</i>
kind of plant	<i>adjective. kulon;</i> <i>n. kiya.</i>
kind of shell	<i>n. pidbo;</i> <i>n. tilal.</i>
kind of shrimp	<i>n. biziraŋ;</i> <i>n. mbarisail.</i>
kind of snake	<i>n. bigua;</i> <i>n. femban;</i> <i>n. pale uru;</i> <i>n. salbun;</i> <i>n. skumal;</i> <i>n. suwa.</i>
kind of spear	<i>n. subub;</i> <i>n. subugi.</i>
kind of taro	<i>n. dana;</i> <i>n. laden;</i> <i>n. lanis;</i> <i>n. lusukur;</i> <i>n. sku ḡalo;</i> <i>n. waŋgombi.</i>
kind of termite	<i>n. ser.</i>
kind of tree	<i>adverb. mabu;</i>

<i>n. nzawe;</i>
<i>n. tali;</i>
<i>n. une;</i>
<i>n. zaŋzoŋ.</i>
kind of tree used in house-building <i>n. bareb;</i>
<i>n. dido;</i>
<i>n. fudbot;</i>
<i>n. kimar;</i>
<i>n. kisa;</i>
<i>n. kru;</i>
<i>n. kumnzi;</i>
<i>n. kurbag;</i>
<i>n. kuta;</i>
<i>n. ndaŋ;</i>
<i>n. nyuke;</i>
<i>n. nziŋgail;</i>
<i>n. ɻalo kikau;</i>
<i>n. ɻgumbe;</i>
<i>n. ɻinj;</i>
<i>n. sibon;</i>
<i>n. sku ail;</i>
<i>n. tau;</i>
<i>n. tikbair;</i>
<i>n. yakmbit;</i>
<i>n. yaŋgala;</i>
<i>n. yawan.</i>
kind of tree with roots above ground <i>n. yim.</i>
kind of vegetable <i>n. ulem.</i>
kind of vine <i>n. banyu;</i>
<i>n. fage muli;</i>
<i>n. gal;</i>
<i>n. gudab;</i>
<i>n. guinza;</i>
<i>n. kair muli;</i>
<i>n. kanzu;</i>

<i>n. kusi;</i>
<i>n. mbak;</i>
<i>n. ndumuli;</i>
<i>n. rabeŋ;</i>
<i>n. saror;</i>
<i>n. sib muli;</i>
<i>n. tainj;</i>
<i>n. warmer;</i>
<i>n. ya muli.</i>
kind of wood used in house-building <i>n. luŋ.</i>
kind of yam (<i>in</i>)transitive verb. lubetinj ;
<i>n. erok;</i>
<i>n. gabin;</i>
<i>n. gumi;</i>
<i>n. ilol;</i>
<i>n. izibu;</i>
<i>n. ko;</i>
<i>n. migar;</i>
<i>n. mila;</i>
<i>n. ndambo;</i>
<i>n. ɻigilo;</i>
<i>n. rarom;</i>
<i>n. sasagel;</i>
<i>n. sili maraŋ;</i>
<i>n. tanzu;</i>
<i>n. wadig maraŋ.</i>
kindness <i>n. raŋgun.</i>
kiss (<i>in</i>)transitive verb. mumuwam.
knee <i>n. dagol pasi.</i>
kneel down (<i>in</i>)transitive verb. lokam.
knife <i>n. bagi.</i>
know transitive verb. kila.
kunai-grass <i>n. ire.</i>
kundu-drum <i>n. tagail.</i>

L - I

lack	<i>transitive verb. denam;</i>
	<i>transitive verb. kiringam.</i>
ladder	<i>n. mbili.</i>
lagoon	<i>n. ɻgurunj.</i>
lamp, etc.	<i>n. bulu.</i>
land	<i>intransitive verb. ibenŋkam;</i>
	<i>n. killke.</i>
language	<i>n. pasa.</i>
large	<i>adjective. sugo;</i>
	<i>adjective. sugokanu;</i>
	<i>adjective. sungo;</i>
	<i>adjective. sungokanu.</i>
large beak	<i>n. paua.</i>
large bush rat	<i>n. musi kiye.</i>
large canoe	<i>n. ail waŋ.</i>
large couscous	<i>n. awau.</i>
large outrigger-sticks	<i>n. kiyain.</i>
large post of house	<i>n. makek.</i>
	large shell <i>n. tabubul.</i>
	large trevally-fish <i>n. makazi.</i>
	later <i>prep. ɻgumnenŋa.</i>
	later today <i>adverb. ɻgilainge.</i>
	laugh (<i>in</i>)transitive verb. nzumilkam.
	lazy <i>adjective. kanyum.</i>
	leaf <i>n. waŋe.</i>
	leaf of a tree <i>n. ail waŋe.</i>
	learn <i>object-oriented verb. tumam.</i>
	leave (<i>in</i>)transitive verb. kusrekam;
	<i>object-oriented verb. kusrewam.</i>
	leave the presence of <i>intransitive verb. kasom kambim.</i>
	leaves) (<i>in</i>)transitive verb. rokam.
	leech <i>n. kuasaŋ.</i>
	left side <i>adverb. ɻainjam.</i>
	left-over food <i>n. ɻgirman.</i>
	leg <i>n. kupe.</i>

let loose	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gokam.
letter	<i>n.</i> kuyar.
lid	<i>n.</i> mako; <i>n.</i> tukul.
lie	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yabrikam; <i>transitive verb.</i> buwam, mane.
lie down	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kinyam.
life	<i>n.</i> abo.
light	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kiljawam; <i>n.</i> bulu; <i>transitive verb.</i> kupam.
light a lamp	<i>transitive verb.</i> buluwam.
light in weight	<i>adjective.</i> bulok.
lightning	<i>n.</i> telij.
like	<i>adjective.</i> ŋguek; <i>adverb.</i> suk; <i>adverb.</i> taŋaŋ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> nzaliwam.
lime	<i>n.</i> kuke.
limp	<i>intransitive verb.</i> grisemkam.
line	<i>n.</i> muli.
line up	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuitam.
lip	<i>n.</i> piŋgil.
listen	<i>transitive verb.</i> isam.
listen (alertly)	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kagmawam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> kagmangam.
listlessness	<i>n.</i> kanyum.
little	<i>adjective.</i> fat; <i>adjective.</i> foŋfonj;

little snake-like animal that is found in wood and eaten	<i>n.</i> ŋguakile.
liver	<i>n.</i> ŋgamu.
lizard	<i>n.</i> kulmbaŋ.
lonely	<i>adjective.</i> yamok.
lonesome	<i>adjective.</i> yamok.
long	<i>adjective.</i> kuen; <i>adjective.</i> kugen.
long ago	<i>adverb.</i> buk.
look	<i>exclamation.</i> ai; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> ulewam.
look after	<i>transitive verb.</i> kulatkam.
look for	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mambilam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sotam.
look up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tandekam.
looks	<i>n.</i> mambil.
loosen	<i>transitive verb.</i> kukliwam.
lose	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ŋgisikam.
lose something	<i>transitive verb.</i> ŋgisiwam.
louse	<i>n.</i> ilwa; <i>n.</i> meu.
love	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kume puram; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> nzaliwam.
low tide	<i>adjective.</i> para.
lower front part of leg	<i>n.</i> tumsil.
lungs	<i>n.</i> fro-fro.

M - m

maize	<i>n.</i> mar.
make	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wakeiwam.
make a head-dress	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋgandi-ŋgandi dingjam.
make a strap	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> sailam.
make bamboo roofstrips	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋguelam.
make mistakes	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbaram.
make mounds	<i>transitive verb.</i> felam.
make noise	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fudukam.
make smooth	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sa uwam.
make wet	<i>transitive verb.</i> bisu wam.
male (animal)	<i>adjective.</i> pail.
man	<i>n.</i> taŋgo.
mango	<i>n.</i> wawa.
man-made hole	<i>n.</i> sambu.
manner	<i>n.</i> maŋau.
many	<i>adjective.</i> gudommiba; <i>adjective.</i> suŋgomba.
married couple	<i>n.</i> nalekam.
mash (bananas)	<i>transitive verb.</i> froŋkam.
mat	<i>n.</i> yaŋgo.
mattress	<i>n.</i> nzaŋ-nzaŋ.

maybe	<i>adverb.</i> inde.
me	<i>pers.pr.</i> ye.
meaning	<i>n.</i> tugu.
meaningless talk	<i>n.</i> bubre pasa.
meat	<i>n.</i> ndem.
meet	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> maŋgurkam.
meeting	<i>n.</i> maŋjur.
menace	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yokeram; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yokerkam; <i>transitive verb.</i> kogroŋkam; <i>transitive verb.</i> koronjam.
men's house	<i>n.</i> zugu.
middle	<i>n.</i> ŋgamuk.
milk	<i>n.</i> amo.
mine	<i>pers.pr.</i> yije.
miserable	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sinamanzerkam.
misery	<i>n.</i> sina; <i>n.</i> sinamanzer.
miss (food)	<i>transitive verb.</i> kiringam.
mist	<i>n.</i> bidu.
mistake	<i>n.</i> mbar.
mock	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> nzumilam.
modern	<i>adjective.</i> kubelekok.

molar	<i>n. gag tugu.</i>
month	<i>n. tambun.</i>
moon	<i>n. tambun.</i>
morning	<i>n. maratukuk.</i>
moth	<i>n. malpon.</i>
mother	<i>n. ina.</i>
mother-in-law of a man	<i>n. magma.</i>
mound	<i>n. kumu.</i>
mountain	<i>n. tabe.</i>
mountain-range	<i>n. biŋ.</i>
mourning	<i>n. kuamel.</i>
moustache	<i>n. fumbili.</i>
mouth	<i>n. mingē.</i>

mouth of river	<i>n. tilo.</i>
move	<i>intransitive verb. likam.</i>
move closer	<i>intransitive verb. diram;</i> <i>intransitive verb. dirkam.</i>
move up	<i>intransitive verb. dirkam.</i>
much	<i>adjective. sungomba.</i>
mud	<i>n. ruga.</i>
multiply	<i>intransitive verb. tugekam.</i>
mushroom	<i>n. kur.</i>
musquitoe	<i>n. ŋisnain.</i>
mutual	<i>adverb. muŋgu.</i>
my	<i>pers.pr. yiŋe.</i>

N - n

nail	<i>n. singir.</i>
naked	<i>adjective. wagek.</i>
name	<i>n. nyu.</i>
name after	<i>(in)transitive verb. waukam.</i>
name-sake	<i>n. wau.</i>
navel	<i>n. ndadabob.</i>
near	<i>intransitive verb. gewam;</i> <i>prep. tugum.</i>
nearby	<i>adverb. patuk.</i>
necklace	<i>n. kalolai.</i>
negative marker	<i>(in)transitive verb. ndakam.</i>
nest	<i>n. te.</i>
net	<i>n. kaŋkanj;</i>

nettle	<i>n. rag.</i>
new	<i>n. tiram.</i>
	<i>adjective. abo;</i>
	<i>adjective. kitek;</i>
	<i>adjective. mo.</i>
night	<i>n. furir.</i>
noise	<i>n. fudu.</i>
noon	<i>n. ŋigiram.</i>
nose	<i>n. fumbe.</i>
nose-ring	<i>n. sikor.</i>
not enough	<i>adjective. den.</i>
not recognize	<i>(in)transitive verb. lis-lisam.</i>
now	<i>adverb. kile.</i>

O - o

obey	<i>transitive verb. kumu-kumuwam.</i>
object	<i>n. agaŋ.</i>
ocean	<i>n. yu.</i>
octopus	<i>n. kurit.</i>
offspring	<i>n. kutu.</i>
oil of coconut	<i>n. gureŋ.</i>
old	<i>adjective. saibo;</i> <i>adjective. urfu.</i>
older sibling of the same sex	<i>n. aba.</i>
on	<i>prep. mbol.</i>
once more	<i>adverb. lato;</i> <i>adverb. maŋ.</i>
one	<i>indef.art. inum;</i> <i>indefinite article. ande;</i> <i>num. ndindo.</i>
only	<i>adverb. ndo.</i>
open	<i>(in)transitive verb. talkam.</i>
open mouth	<i>transitive verb. angam.</i>
open sea	<i>adjective. fando.</i>

opening	<i>n. brok;</i> <i>n. ŋirpe.</i>
opening of a cave	<i>n. mingē.</i>
opponent	<i>n. ŋgueu tango.</i>
or	<i>conj. ko.</i>
orange	<i>n. apasin.</i>
our	<i>pers.pr. sikile;</i> <i>pers.pr. singine.</i>
ours	<i>pers.pr. sikile;</i> <i>pers.pr. singine.</i>
outrigger	<i>n. saman.</i>
outside	<i>prep. kilim;</i> <i>prep. mayok.</i>
overhead	<i>intransitive verb. fumam.</i>
owl	<i>n. fambe;</i> <i>n. ŋuk ŋuk.</i>
own	<i>transitive verb. kulatkam.</i>
owner	<i>n. miro.</i>

P - p

paddle	<i>n. koi;</i> <i>transitive verb. koikam.</i>
pain	<i>n. rar.</i>
pan	<i>n. waim.</i>
pandanus fruit	<i>n. indu.</i>
papaya	<i>n. papai.</i>
paper	<i>n. waŋe.</i>
parcel	<i>n. soŋ.</i>
particles	<i>n. fir-fir.</i>
partly	<i>adverb. bateŋ.</i>
partner	<i>n. gulab.</i>
pass away	<i>intransitive verb. kumam.</i>
passle	<i>n. sawanj.</i>
pay for	<i>(in)transitive verb. piyawam.</i>
payment	<i>n. lafu;</i> <i>n. piya.</i>
peaceful	<i>adjective. mukuk.</i>
peel	<i>(in)transitive verb. raskam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. sikam.</i>
peel of fruit	<i>n. parwag.</i>
penis	<i>n. nduwa.</i>
people	<i>n. mbal.</i>
perhaps	<i>adverb. inde.</i>
period	<i>n. ait.</i>
permanently	<i>adverb. nduiye.</i>
permit	<i>(in)transitive verb. wokam.</i>
pick	<i>(in)transitive verb. supikam.</i>
pick at	<i>intransitive verb. deŋ-dengam.</i>
pick up	<i>(in)transitive verb. tangaram.</i>
picture	<i>n. kanum.</i>
pigeon	<i>n. gami.</i>
pierce	<i>(in)transitive verb. ulam.</i>
pig	<i>n. mbo.</i>
pile up	<i>(in)transitive verb. turŋangam.</i>
pine-apple	<i>n. ananas.</i>
'pitpit'	<i>n. kambe.</i>
place	<i>n. ma;</i> <i>n. magot;</i> <i>n. tumbranj.</i>
place of the dead	<i>n. ŋgriŋ tumbranj.</i>
plain	<i>n. gutoŋ.</i>
plant	<i>(in)transitive verb. ŋgukam.</i>
plate	<i>n. nza.</i>
platform	<i>n. mbain;</i> <i>n. mbili.</i>

play	<i>(in)transitive verb. usrewam.</i>
play the flute	<i>intransitive verb. fitkam.</i>
pleased	<i>intransitive verb. gare-garekam.</i>
plunder	<i>(in)transitive verb. yowam.</i>
plural marker	— kame; — kat.
point	<i>n. ago;</i> <i>n. ndumor.</i>
possibly	<i>adverb. inde.</i>
pot	<i>n. waim.</i>
pouch	<i>n. nzaim.</i>
pour	<i>(in)transitive verb. tolam;</i> <i>transitive verb. kutuwam.</i>
pour water into something	<i>(in)transitive verb. lingam.</i>
power	<i>n. sangri.</i>
pray	<i>(in)transitive verb. yabaŋam.</i>
prepare	<i>transitive verb. kuanekam.</i>
press	<i>n. towam.</i>
prevent	<i>(in)transitive verb. ŋgailkam;</i> <i>object-oriented verb. peuwam;</i> <i>object-oriented verb. tukulam.</i>
price	<i>n. piya.</i>
produce	<i>intransitive verb. tugekam.</i>
prophecy	<i>n. dir.</i>
protect	<i>transitive verb. kigraibkam.</i>
pull	<i>transitive verb. didikam.</i>
pull weeds	<i>transitive verb. fulkam.</i>
pumpkin	<i>n. tikmai.</i>
punishment	<i>n. lafu;</i> <i>n. pa.</i>
purposeless	<i>adverb. ake.</i>
push	<i>(in)transitive verb. mbitiwam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. signakam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. to-toŋgam.</i>
push puss out of wound	<i>(in)transitive verb. pipkam.</i>
puss	<i>n. sumbi.</i>
put	<i>(in)transitive verb. palmbim;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. patikam.</i>
put in basket	<i>(in)transitive verb. sambenjam.</i>
put inside	<i>(in)transitive verb. sigrikam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. siriwam.</i>
put on (clothes)	<i>(in)transitive verb. silikam.</i>

Q - q

quarrel	<i>n. kame pasa.</i>
question	<i>n. kusna.</i>
questionmarker	— e.

quickly	<i>adjective. brain;</i> <i>adjective. pre-pre;</i> <i>adverb. pateŋ;</i>
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	<i>adverb. pitik;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. tapitiwam.</i>
quiet	<i>adjective. mukuk.</i>
quiet and friendly	<i>n. ḷgan maŋau.</i>

quietly	<i>adverb. amtinga;</i> <i>adverb. siŋ-siŋ.</i>
quotation verb	<i>(in)transitive verb. ḷgam.</i>

R - r

rain	<i>n. sawe.</i>	rest	<i>(in)transitive verb. mabtam.</i>
rain lightly	<i>(in)transitive verb. pris-prisam.</i>	result	<i>n. alo.</i>
rainbow	<i>n. wanzu.</i>	return	<i>(in)transitive verb. lafuwam;</i> <i>intransitive verb. lukam.</i>
raise the eye-brow (in agreement with the speaker)	<i>intransitive verb. ainelkam.</i>	reward	<i>n. lafu.</i>
rape	<i>(in)transitive verb. totowam.</i>	rib	<i>n. takelmake.</i>
rat	<i>n. sib.</i>	ridge	<i>n. make.</i>
raven	<i>n. kal.</i>	ridicule	<i>(in)transitive verb. maimaimkam;</i> <i>object-oriented verb. nzumilam.</i>
reach out	<i>transitive verb. kuitkam.</i>	right side	<i>adverb. ndinam.</i>
read	<i>transitive verb. burkam.</i>	righteous	<i>adjective. tigrek.</i>
real	<i>adjective. katesek;</i> <i>adjective. milka;</i> <i>adjective. tugusek.</i>	ring the bell	<i>(in)transitive verb. ḷgiramam.</i>
realize	<i>transitive verb. kamusam.</i>	ripple in the water	<i>n. mari-mari.</i>
reason	<i>n. tugu.</i>	ripple of water	<i>(in)transitive verb. mari-marikam.</i>
rebuke	<i>(in)transitive verb. sagerkam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. sigairkam.</i>	rise from the dead	<i>intransitive verb. abongam.</i>
recent	<i>adjective. kubelekok.</i>	rise of water-level	<i>(in)transitive verb. nzowam.</i>
recently	<i>adverb. ailfu.</i>	river	<i>n. kule.</i>
red	<i>adjective. gur;</i> <i>n. ḷjig.</i>	road	<i>n. ndin.</i>
red-fish	<i>n. taliwaje.</i>	roast	<i>(in)transitive verb. pasokam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. piyam.</i>
reef	<i>n. mbuŋ.</i>	rock	<i>n. sikar.</i>
reflect	<i>(in)transitive verb. liŋleŋkam.</i>	roll	<i>intransitive verb. bari-baringam.</i>
refuse	<i>(in)transitive verb. mbulam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. ḷgailkam.</i>	roll (cigarettes)	<i>transitive verb. filam.</i>
relate	<i>transitive verb. kubewam.</i>	roof	<i>n. fu.</i>
relation or possession marker	<i>—tuku.</i>	roofstrips made of wood	<i>n. kulafor.</i>
relieve oneself	<i>(in)transitive verb. sumbikam.</i>	root of a tree	<i>n. ail sumbail;</i> <i>n. sumbail.</i>
remain	<i>(in)transitive verb. minam.</i>	rot	<i>(in)transitive verb. mengam.</i>
remove	<i>transitive verb. baiŋgam;</i> <i>transitive verb. gowam.</i>	rotten	<i>adjective. meŋ.</i>
rent	<i>(in)transitive verb. piyawam;</i> <i>n. piya.</i>	roughly	<i>adjective. fare-fare.</i>
repair	<i>(in)transitive verb. wakeiwam.</i>	round	<i>adjective. gubok.</i>
repair nets	<i>(in)transitive verb. zailŋam.</i>	round timber	<i>n. ailsu.</i>
request	<i>(in)transitive verb. yabaŋam;</i> <i>n. yabaŋ.</i>	rub off	<i>(in)transitive verb. saukam.</i>

rubber-tree	<i>n. ndapel.</i>
rubbish	<i>n. tiglu.</i>
run	<i>(in)transitive verb. pinderkam.</i>
run away	<i>intransitive verb. kua kambim.</i>

S - s

sacrifice	<i>(in)transitive verb. taprakam;</i> <i>n. tapra.</i>	salt	<i>n. babu;</i> <i>n. yu.</i>
sad	<i>(in)transitive verb. ninankam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. sinawam.</i>	sand	<i>n. fulbul.</i>
safe	<i>adjective. mukuk.</i>	sandfly	<i>n. guglip.</i>
sago-palm	<i>n. mbem.</i>	satisfy	<i>object-oriented verb. marowam.</i>
		say	<i>intransitive verb. sakam;</i>

	<i>transitive verb.</i> sawam .
say no by sticking out lower lip	(in)transitive verb. meram, pingil .
say thus	(in)transitive verb. taŋakam .
scar	<i>n.</i> nzilal .
school (of fish)	<i>n.</i> kuaŋ .
scold	(in)transitive verb. sagerkam ; (in)transitive verb. sigairkam .
scourge	(in)transitive verb. ŋusam .
scrape	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ful-fulam ; (in)transitive verb. taperkam .
scraps	<i>adverb.</i> fambo .
scratch	<i>transitive verb.</i> gris-grisam .
sea	<i>n.</i> yu .
sea-gull	<i>n.</i> kanai ; <i>n.</i> kananau .
search	(in)transitive verb. mabriwam .
search for	(in)transitive verb. sotam .
second	<i>numeral.</i> arnu .
secretly	<i>adverb.</i> amtingga .
see	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> ulewam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> kangeram .
see: biyam	— biye .
see: kambim	— kine .
see: kilam	— kile- .
see: pikam	— pike .
see somebody off	(in)transitive verb. mindewam .
see: tam	— te- .
seed	<i>n.</i> silō ; <i>n.</i> tiŋ .
seed for planting	<i>n.</i> tumu .
seed of a tree	<i>n.</i> ail tiŋ .
seek	(in)transitive verb. sotam .
self	<i>adverb.</i> muroŋ .
send away	(in)transitive verb. pitaikam ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> pitaiwam .
send people	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> kukulam .
sense	<i>transitive verb.</i> kamusam .
separate in groups and parties	(in)transitive verb. tetkam, muŋgu .
seperate	<i>adjective.</i> yamok ; <i>intransitive verb.</i> purkam .
seperated	<i>prep.</i> kasom .
serve	(in)transitive verb. sinzangam .
serve out	<i>transitive verb.</i> kutuwam .
setting of sun	<i>transitive verb.</i> butuŋgam .
settle	(in)transitive verb. minyokam .
several	<i>adverb.</i> afu ; <i>adverb.</i> ndende .
sew	(in)transitive verb. zailŋgam .
sew together	(in)transitive verb. ŋikam .
shade	<i>n.</i> nzaj .
shadow	<i>n.</i> kanum ; <i>n.</i> nzaj .
shake (a bottle)	(in)transitive verb. ŋuluŋjam .

shallow	<i>adjective.</i> para .
shame	<i>n.</i> kiko .
shark	<i>n.</i> samsami .
sharp	<i>adjective.</i> agok .
she	<i>pers.pr.</i> nu .
shelter	<i>n.</i> baibai .
shield	<i>n.</i> kandim .
shine	<i>intransitive verb.</i> buluŋgam .
ship	<i>n.</i> waj .
shoot	(in)transitive verb. ulam ; <i>n.</i> nzu .
shoot an arrow	(in)transitive verb. parsingam, tui fat ;
	<i>transitive verb.</i> ful-fulam, tui ; <i>transitive verb.</i> kuitŋgam, tui .
shoot of plant	<i>n.</i> kuzru .
shoot (with arrow)	(in)transitive verb. nindam .
shore	<i>n.</i> piyal ; <i>n.</i> tabek .
short	<i>adjective.</i> fag .
short beak	<i>n.</i> pidbo .
short of	<i>adjective.</i> den .
shoulder	<i>n.</i> kailmane .
shout	(in)transitive verb. wikarauwam .
shout (of several people)	(in)transitive verb. ŋgumbeyuwam .
shove	<i>intransitive verb.</i> diram .
show	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> tumam .
sickness	<i>n.</i> guaze .
sign	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kilŋawam ; <i>n.</i> kuambor .
silently	<i>adverb.</i> amtingga .
silly	(in)transitive verb. ŋgin-ŋankam .
sin	(in)transitive verb. mbaram ; <i>n.</i> mbar ; <i>n.</i> une .
singe off pig's hair	(in)transitive verb. rarewam .
singly	<i>adverb.</i> ndui-kndui .
sink	<i>intransitive verb.</i> butokam ; (in)transitive verb. ululuwam .
sister of a man	<i>n.</i> kulim .
sit	(in)transitive verb. minyokam .
skin	<i>n.</i> ŋgaro .
skin-disease	like leprosy <i>n.</i> ŋgirŋger .
sky	<i>n.</i> samba .
sleep	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kinyam .
slice	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuerkam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> kugerkam .
slippery	<i>adjective.</i> baslenj .
slope	<i>n.</i> tabe .
slow	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gitam .
slowly	<i>adverb.</i> ŋguail-ŋguail .
small	<i>adjective.</i> fat ; <i>adjective.</i> fonfɔŋ ; <i>adjective.</i> fudij .

small catfish	<i>n.</i> bubnaŋ.
small child	<i>n.</i> ŋai.
small kind of bat	<i>n.</i> bizuzur.
small lizard	<i>n.</i> mbaŋge.
small outrigger-sticks	<i>n.</i> patot.
small pieces	<i>n.</i> fir-fir.
small trevally-fish	<i>n.</i> ndem.
smear	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> dangam.
smell	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> mundurkam; <i>n.</i> mundur;
	<i>transitive verb.</i> tuŋ-tuŋkam, fumbe.
smile	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> nzumilkam.
smooth	<i>adjective.</i> baslen.
snake	<i>n.</i> mbenj.
so	<i>conj.</i> tukunu.
soar	<i>n.</i> we.
soft	<i>adjective.</i> gislek.
some	<i>adverb.</i> afu.
something without value	<i>adjective, noun.</i> ake agaŋ.
son	<i>n.</i> kiŋo.
song	<i>n.</i> mune.
soon	<i>adverb.</i> kile.
sorceror	<i>n.</i> ndame taŋgo.
sorrow	<i>n.</i> sina.
sort out	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> pileŋgam.
soul	<i>n.</i> kanu.
sound	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fudukam; <i>n.</i> fudu.
sound made by a person	<i>n.</i> zigna.
sound that an owl makes	<i>n.</i> ŋuk ŋuk.
sour	<i>adjective.</i> basek.
source	<i>n.</i> tugu.
sow	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> bareŋgam.
space	<i>n.</i> ŋgirpe.
spare lives	<i>transitive verb.</i> ibkam.
sparkle	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> lipleŋkam.
speak	<i>intransitive verb.</i> sakam; <i>transitive verb.</i> sawam.
spear	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> ulam; <i>n.</i> mbanduwang; <i>n.</i> nyagi; <i>n.</i> tui.
speckled	<i>adjective.</i> bagli, ŋgarosu.
speech	<i>n.</i> pasa.
spider	<i>n.</i> sambum.
spider in the ground	<i>n.</i> lambat.
spirit	<i>n.</i> guwa; <i>n.</i> mbara.
spirit of deceased	<i>n.</i> kanu.
spit	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> ŋguspewam.
spit out	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> ŋgilikam.
split	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> pulukam.
spoil	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ŋayonŋgam.
spot	<i>n.</i> magot.

spotted	<i>adjective.</i> kalbob, ŋgarosu.
sprain (ankle)	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> riwam.
spread	<i>intransitive verb.</i> tugekam; <i>transitive verb.</i> faram; <i>transitive verb.</i> tugewam.
spread out arms	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> marawam, <i>wai.</i>
spread out on back of animal	<i>transitive verb.</i> depolkam.
sprout	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> mburam.
squat	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> wakakam.
stage	<i>n.</i> mbain.
stairs	<i>n.</i> mbili.
stalk	<i>n.</i> mbu.
stand	<i>n.</i> mbain.
stand up	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> pastingam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> tiŋgam.
star	<i>n.</i> mbai.
start game	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> sukŋgam.
stay	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> minam.
steal	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuayaram.
stick	<i>n.</i> mbani; <i>n.</i> ndum-ndum; <i>n.</i> papani.
stick in the hair	<i>intransitive verb.</i> diŋgam.
stick to	<i>intransitive verb.</i> deŋgam.
stiff	<i>adjective.</i> pare.
sting	<i>n.</i> ago.
stingy	<i>adjective.</i> mugru.
stirr up (a fire)	<i>transitive verb.</i> diram, pa.
stirr up somebody to act	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> sisenŋgam.
stomach	<i>n.</i> funjul.
stone	<i>n.</i> ndame.
stone aÅe	<i>n.</i> tag.
stools	<i>n.</i> sumbi.
stop	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> suglukam; (<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> suluwam; <i>transitive verb.</i> dikŋgam.
story	<i>n.</i> wam.
strap	<i>n.</i> sail.
strength	<i>n.</i> saŋgri.
strengthen	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> toram.
stretch out	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuitkam.
stretch out one's hand	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> siram, <i>wai;</i> (<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> sukakam, wai.
strike tents	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> sambriwam.
string together	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> ŋgikam.
stringbag	<i>n.</i> pale.
striped	<i>adjective.</i> mambrinj, ŋgarosu.
stroke	<i>transitive verb.</i> kire-kirewam.
stroll	(<i>in</i>) <i>transitive verb.</i> mabriwam.
strong	<i>adjective.</i> kareŋ; <i>adjective.</i> saŋgri.

strong taste	<i>adjective.</i> kagli.
submerge	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ululuwam.
suck	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mamulam.
sufficient	<i>adverb.</i> kumun; <i>intransitive verb.</i> kumunjgam.
sugar	<i>n.</i> iba.
sugar-cane	<i>n.</i> iba.
summon	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wikam.
sun	<i>n.</i> ki.
sunbird	<i>n.</i> sulik-sulik.
Sunday	<i>n.</i> kusem.
supposing	<i>conj.</i> ndeta.
surf	<i>n.</i> mbalo.
surpass	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> liwam.

suspect	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> riwam.
swallow	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋinkam.
swamp	<i>n.</i> ruga.
sweat	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> munduwam.
sweep	<i>transitive verb.</i> gureŋam.
sweet	<i>adjective.</i> kikoŋ.
sweet potatoe	<i>n.</i> ŋuromuj.
swell up	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fulilkam.
swim	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kagekam.
swing	<i>n.</i> kuiki.
switch off	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kupe seram.
symbol	<i>n.</i> kuyar.

T - t

tabacco	<i>n.</i> kas.
taboo	<i>n.</i> tukul.
tail	<i>n.</i> dadu.
taipan snake	<i>n.</i> fe.
take	<i>transitive verb.</i> kilam; <i>transitive verb.</i> tam.
take back	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> yaiwam.
take it!	<i>exclamation.</i> na.
take off clothes	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> paskam.
talk	<i>intransitive verb.</i> sakam; <i>n.</i> pasa; <i>transitive verb.</i> sawam.
talk in a very fast way	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bubre-bubrekom.
tame	<i>adjective.</i> tumbrajok.
tap (water)	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tolam.
tapioca	<i>n.</i> ayaŋ.
tar	<i>n.</i> gulgol.
taro	<i>n.</i> ŋalo.
taste	<i>n.</i> kuale.
tasty	<i>adjective.</i> kikoni.
teach	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> tumam.
tear	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fetkam; <i>n.</i> am kule.
tear down	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sambriwam.
tell	<i>transitive verb.</i> kubewam.
tempt	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tagowam.
temptation	<i>n.</i> tago.
tender spots on the sides of the abdomen	<i>n.</i> fulu-fulu.
tent	<i>n.</i> baibai.
termite	<i>n.</i> ŋijem.
that	<i>conj.</i> ta; <i>dem.</i> not.
that side	<i>prep.</i> sim.
that's exactly what you deserve!	<i>exclamation.</i> kanzo.
the other day	<i>adverb.</i> ailfu.

the poor	<i>n.</i> sanzal mbal.
the same	<i>adverb.</i> kumu-kumu.
the sparing of people's lives	<i>n.</i> ib maŋau.
their	<i>pers.pr.</i> nakile; <i>pers.pr.</i> naŋgine.
theirs	<i>pers.pr.</i> nakile; <i>pers.pr.</i> naŋgine.
them	<i>pers.pr.</i> nakile; <i>pers.pr.</i> nale; <i>pers.pr.</i> nane.
there	<i>adverb.</i> si; <i>conj.</i> ta.
therefore	<i>conj.</i> le; <i>conj.</i> tanu; <i>conj.</i> tukunu.
they	<i>pers.pr.</i> nakile; <i>pers.pr.</i> nane.
thick	<i>adjective.</i> butuk.
thigh	<i>n.</i> fel.
thing	<i>n.</i> agaj.
think	<i>intransitive verb.</i> idusam.
this	<i>dem.pr.</i> te.
this side	<i>prep.</i> tem.
thistle	<i>n.</i> nzapo.
thorn	<i>n.</i> ago; <i>n.</i> nzapo.
thought	<i>n.</i> wamduš.
thread	<i>n.</i> muli.
three	<i>intransitive verb.</i> keŋjam.
three days from now	<i>temp.</i> kimsi.
throat	<i>n.</i> ŋinfok.
throw	<i>transitive verb.</i> bukŋgam.
throw away	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pankam; <i>transitive verb.</i> bukŋgam.
throw out	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pitaikam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tilaingam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> pitaiwam.
throw through a hole	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> siram.
thump	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> parkaŋgam.

thunder	<i>n. kuaila.</i>
tie	<i>transitive verb. kusam.</i>
tie a knot	<i>(in)transitive verb. saŋgawam.</i>
tie (an animal to a tree)	<i>(in)transitive verb. panam.</i>
timber	<i>n. ail.</i>
time	<i>n. ait;</i> <i>n. mara.</i>
tiny	<i>adjective. fat;</i> <i>adjective. foŋfoŋ;</i> <i>adjective. fudinj.</i>
tip	<i>n. ago;</i> <i>n. ndumor.</i>
tip over a canoe	<i>(in)transitive verb. kutukam, waj.</i>
to be drunk	<i>(in)transitive verb. ŋgin-ŋankam.</i>
to be happy	<i>intransitive verb. gare-garekam.</i>
to be shy	<i>object-oriented verb. kikowam.</i>
to become blunt	<i>intransitive verb. daduwam.</i>
to-day	<i>adverb. kite.</i>
toe	<i>n. nyigrinj.</i>
together	<i>adverb. tuma.</i>
tomorrow	<i>temp. indole.</i>
tongue	<i>n. mane.</i>
too	<i>adverb. mata.</i>
too quickly	<i>adverb. pre-pre.</i>
tooth	<i>n. maketiŋ.</i>
top	<i>n. fu.</i>
top of	<i>intransitive verb. fumam.</i>
torch	<i>n. bulu;</i> <i>n. sati.</i>
touch	<i>transitive verb. kigrekam;</i> <i>transitive verb. kirewam.</i>

traitor	<i>n. kupet.</i>
translate	<i>object-oriented verb. mbilam.</i>
trap for fish	<i>n. kumanj.</i>
treat a patient	<i>(in)transitive verb. wakeiwam.</i>
tree	<i>n. ail.</i>
tree trunk	<i>n. ail aŋge;</i> <i>n. ail bagar.</i>
trench	<i>n. nzumu.</i>
trigger-fish	<i>n. gabub.</i>
trouble	<i>n. piti.</i>
trow up	<i>(in)transitive verb. ŋulekam.</i>
true	<i>adjective. tugusek;</i> <i>adverb. son.</i>
truly	<i>adverb. siŋka.</i>
trunk (of a tree)	<i>n. aŋge.</i>
try	<i>(in)transitive verb. tagowam;</i> <i>object-oriented verb. tumam.</i>
turn	<i>intransitive verb. mbilkam.</i>
turn around	<i>object-oriented verb. mbilam.</i>
turn into	<i>(in)transitive verb. liskam.</i>
turn into small pieces	<i>intransitive verb. fir-firkam.</i>
turn out light	<i>intransitive verb. kupe seram.</i>
turtle of the river	<i>n. zambara.</i>
turtle of the sea	<i>n. ragitap.</i>
twig	<i>n. ail sigri;</i> <i>n. sigri.</i>
twist of the body	<i>(in)transitive verb. zulbarekŋgam.</i>
two	<i>intransitive verb. aram;</i> <i>numeral. armba.</i>

U - u

ulcer	<i>n. we.</i>
umbrella	<i>n. luklok.</i>
uncle	<i>(in)transitive verb. nzamu;</i> <i>n. bab.</i>
underneath	<i>prep. kumnem.</i>
understand	<i>transitive verb. katesewam.</i>
undomesticated	<i>adjective. duŋekok;</i> <i>adjective. ŋguikok.</i>
undressed	<i>adjective. wagek.</i>

until	<i>conj. le.</i>
up	<i>preposition. ambe.</i>
upper leg	<i>n. fel.</i>
urge	<i>(in)transitive verb. mbakam, saŋgri;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. sar-saram.</i>
urinate	<i>(in)transitive verb. sarorokam.</i>
us	<i>pers.pr. sile;</i> <i>pers.pr. sine.</i>
uselessly	<i>adverb. sinaŋ.</i>

V - v

valley	<i>n. gutoŋ.</i>
various	<i>adverb. kise-kise;</i> <i>adverb. ndende.</i>
vegetables	<i>n. ilinzu.</i>
vein	<i>n. dul.</i>
very old	<i>adjective. ambokok.</i>

victory leaf	<i>n. ku.</i>
village	<i>n. tumbranj.</i>
vine	<i>n. muli.</i>
vocative	<i>exclamation. o.</i>
vomit	<i>(in)transitive verb. ŋulekam.</i>
vulva	<i>n. sume.</i>

W - w

wag the head	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i>	whatever	<i>adverb.</i> ame ame.
	nduku-ndukuwam.	wheather	<i>n.</i> ma.
wag with tail	<i>intransitive verb.</i>	when	<i>int.pr.</i> ginu.
	kuanyi-kuanyingam.	whenever	<i>int.pr.</i> ginu ginu.
wail	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> malmbiwam.	where	<i>interrogative pronoun.</i> ani.
wait!	<i>exclamation.</i> yauk.	which	<i>interrogative pronoun.</i> ame;
wait	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mindewam;	int.pr.	ndaj.
	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tairŋgam.	while	<i>conj.</i> le.
wake up	<i>intransitive verb.</i> abonggam;	white	<i>adjective.</i> kaukauk.
	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuanewam.	white fur of animal	<i>n.</i> ŋgaibe.
walk	<i>intransitive verb.</i> likam.	whitebait	<i>n.</i> marŋga.
walk around	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kaloyam.	who	<i>int.pr.</i> ima.
(walking) stick	<i>n. but.</i>	whole	<i>adverb.</i> ŋaknu.
wall	<i>transitive verb.</i> koram.	why	<i>int.pr.</i> ndajam.
wallaby	<i>n.</i> waŋgil.	widow	<i>n.</i> kuembol.
want	<i>intransitive verb.</i> sakam.	widower	<i>n.</i> kuembol.
war	<i>n.</i> kame.	wife	<i>n.</i> pino.
warm	<i>adjective.</i> pak.	wild	<i>adjective.</i> duŋekok;
warm up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> papawam.		<i>adjective.</i> ŋguikok.
warning	<i>n.</i> rironj.	wild betel-nut	<i>n.</i> faiŋgel.
wash	<i>transitive verb.</i> minyangam.	wild coconut	<i>n.</i> dalma.
waste time	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndalkam.	wild yam	<i>n.</i> bagat.
watch	<i>exclamation.</i> ai;	wind	<i>n.</i> bubre.
	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mambilam.	window	<i>n.</i> bubre malanja.
watch out	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuraukam.	wing	<i>n.</i> salmban;
water	<i>n.</i> kule.		<i>n.</i> sar.
watercourse	<i>n.</i> skur.	wipe out	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> saukam.
water-melon	<i>n.</i> paprusi.	witchcraft	<i>n.</i> kagmai maŋau.
wave of the sea	<i>n.</i> mbalo.	with	<i>—</i> ŋak.
way of doing something	<i>n.</i> ndinsuku.	with (accompaniment)	<i>prep.</i> ndoŋ.
way of life	<i>n.</i> maŋau;	with (instrumental)	<i>prep.</i> mbi.
	<i>n.</i> mine.	wither	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kiri-karewam.
we	<i>pers.pr.</i> sile;	without	<i>adverb.</i> ake.
	<i>pers.pr.</i> sine.	woman	<i>n.</i> pino.
weak	<i>adjective.</i> gislek.	wooden cross	<i>n.</i> kazrai (ail kazrai).
weapon	<i>n.</i> subub.	word	<i>n.</i> pasa.
weapon made of bamboo	<i>n.</i> rai guaimenga.	work	<i>n.</i> piro.
wear clothes	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kaikam.	work together with	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> turam.
weave	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pirkam.	worry	<i>n.</i> piti;
weeds	<i>n.</i> aŋga.		<i>n.</i> pitiwam, wamdus.
week	<i>n.</i> kusem.	wound	<i>n.</i> we.
weight	<i>n.</i> piti.	wrap	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> songam.
wet	<i>adjective.</i> bisu.	wrestle	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> signakam.
what	<i>interrogative pronoun.</i> ame;	write	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> kuyaram.
	<i>int.pr.</i> ndaj;	wrong	<i>adverb.</i> yabri.
	<i>int.pr.</i> ndajmba.		

Y - y

yam	<i>n.</i> maranj.	yellow	<i>adjective.</i> kulonj.
year	<i>n.</i> yar.	yes	<i>— au.</i>

yesterday**yours**

yesterday *temp. kubele.*
you *pers.pr. ne;*
 pers.pr. tale;
 pers.pr. tane.
young *adjective. mbanzo;*
 adjective. mo.
young child *n. gua.*
younger brother of a man *n. maib;*
 n. mambo.
younger brother of father *n. bab.*
younger sister of a woman *n. maib;*
 n. mambo.
your *pers.pr. naje;*
 pers.pr. takile;
 pers.pr. tangine.
yours *pers.pr. naje;*
 pers.pr. takile;
 pers.pr. tangine.

yours

yours

Total number of entries: 1433